

'take', 'on', 'the', 'universality', 'inherent', 'in', 'the', 'human', 'condition', '.,', 'And',
'when', 'I', 'say', 'this', '.,', 'I', 'am', 'thinking', 'impartially', 'of', 'men', 'like',
'Gobineau', 'or', 'women', 'like', 'Mayotte', 'Capécia', '.,', 'But', '.,', 'in', 'order', 'to',
'arrive', 'at', 'this', 'judgment', '.,', 'it', 'is', 'imperative', 'to', 'eliminate', 'a',
'whole', 'set', 'of', 'defects', 'left', 'over', 'from', 'childhood', '.,', 'Man's', 'tragedy',
'.,', 'Nietzsche', 'said', '.,', 'is', 'that', 'he', 'was', 'once', 'a', 'child', '.,', 'None',
'the', 'less', '.,', 'we', 'can', 'not', 'afford', 'to', 'forget', 'that', '.,', 'as', 'Charles',
'Odier', 'has', 'shown', 'us', '.,', 'the', 'neurotic's', 'fate', 'remains', 'in', 'his', 'own',
'hands', '.,', 'However', 'painful', 'it', 'may', 'be', 'for', 'me', 'to', 'accept', 'this',
'conclusion', '.,', 'I', 'am', 'obliged', 'to', 'state', 'it', '.,', 'For', 'the', 'this',

'alienation', 'is', 'not', 'an', 'individual', 'question', '.,', 'Beside', 'man's', 'phylogeny', 'and',
'ontogeny', 'stands', 'sociogeny', '.,', 'In', 'one', 'sense', '.,', 'conforming', 'to', 'the',
'view', 'of', 'Leconte', 'and', 'Damey', '.,', 'let', 'us', 'say', 'that', 'this', 'is', 'a',
'question', 'of', 'a', 'sociodiagnostic', '.,', 'What', 'is', 'the', 'prognosis', '?', 'But',
'society', '.,', 'unlike', 'biochemical', 'processes', '.,', 'can', 'not', 'escape', 'human',
'influences', '.,', 'Man', 'is', 'what', 'brings', 'society', 'into', 'being', '.,', 'The',
'prognosis', 'is', 'in', 'the', 'hands', 'of', 'those', 'who', 'are', 'willing', 'to', 'get',
'rid', 'of', 'the', 'worm-', 'eaten', 'roots', 'of', 'the', 'structure', '.,', 'The',

'psychoexistential', 'complex', '.,', 'I', 'hope', '.,', 'races', 'has', 'created', 'a', 'massive',
'it', '.,', 'Many', '.,', 'by', 'analyzing', 'it', 'to', 'destroy',

'.,', 'I', 'take', 'the',

'It', 'will', 'be', 'observed', 'that', '.,', 'face', 'to', 'face', 'with', 'his', 'race', '.,',
'the', '.,', 'there', 'is', 'no', 'common', 'link', 'between',

'.,', 'who', 'is', 'driven', 'to',
'discover', 'the', 'meaning', 'of',

'man's', 'artifact', 'The', 'educated', 'soul', 'is', 'a', 'white',
'abyss', 'We', 'shall', 'see', 'that', 'this', 'attitude', 'so',
'heroically', 'absolute', 'renounces', 'the', 'present', 'and', 'the', 'future', 'in',
'the', 'name', 'of', 'a', 'mystical', 'past', 'Since', 'I', 'was', 'born', 'in', 'the',
'Antilles', 'my', 'observations', 'and', 'my', 'conclusions', 'are', 'valid', 'only',
'for', 'the', 'Antilles—at', 'least', 'concerning', 'the', 'of', 'Africa',
'Perhaps', 'one', 'day', 'I', 'shall', 'write', 'it', 'Perhaps', 'too', 'it', 'will',
'no', 'longer', 'be', 'necessary—a', 'fact', 'for', 'which', 'we', 'could', 'only',
'congratulate', 'ourselves', '1', 'THE',
'dimensions', 'One', 'with', 'his', 'fellows', 'the', 'other', 'with', 'the',
'white', 'man', 'A', 'subjugation', 'is', 'beyond', 'question', 'No', 'one',
'would', 'dream', 'of', 'doubting', 'that', 'its', 'major', 'artery', 'is', 'fed', 'from',
'the', 'heart', 'of', 'those', 'various', 'theories', 'that', 'have', 'tried', 'to', 'prove',
'that', 'the',
'whoever', 'he', 'is', 'has', 'always', 'to', 'face', 'the', 'of', 'the', 'Antilles',
'Furthermore', 'I', 'will', 'broaden', 'the', 'field', 'of', 'this', 'description',
'and', 'through', 'the', 'people—in', 'other', 'words',
'every', 'people', 'in', 'whose', 'soul', 'an', 'inferiority', 'complex', 'has', 'been',
'created', 'by', 'the', 'death', 'and', 'burial', 'of', 'its', 'local', 'cultural',
'originality—finds', 'itself', 'face', 'to', 'face', 'with', 'the', 'language', 'of', 'the',
'civilizing', 'nation', 'that', 'is', 'with', 'the', 'culture', 'of', 'the',
'mother', 'country', 'The',
'army', 'and', 'particularly', 'in', 'the', 'Senegalese', 'regiments', 'the',
'man', 'who', 'has', 'lived', 'in', 'France', 'for', 'a', 'length', 'of', 'time', 'returns',
'radically', 'changed', 'To', 'express', 'it', 'in', 'genetic', 'terms', 'his',
'phenotype', 'undergoes', 'a', 'definitive', 'an', 'absolute', 'mutation.³ 'Even',
'before', 'he', 'had', 'gone', 'away', 'one', 'could', 'tell', 'from', 'the', 'almost',
'aerial', 'manner', 'of', 'his', 'carriage', 'that', 'new', 'forces', 'had', 'been', 'set',

'in', 'motion', 'When', 'he', 'met', 'a', 'friend', 'or', 'an', 'acquaintance', 'his', 'greeting', 'was', 'no', 'longer', 'the', 'wide', 'sweep', 'of', 'the', 'arm', 'With', 'great', 'reserve', 'our', 'new', 'man', 'bowed', 'slightly', 'The', 'habitually', 'raucous', 'voice', 'hinted', 'at', 'a', 'gentle', 'inner', 'stirring', 'as', 'of', 'rustling', 'breezes', 'For', 'the'

'landed', 'at', 'Le', 'Havre', 'and', 'went', 'into', 'a', 'bar', 'With', 'the', 'utmost', 'self-confidence', 'he', 'called', "Waiterrr", 'Bing', 'me', 'a', 'beeya.', 'Here', 'is', 'a', 'genuine', 'intoxication', 'Resolved', 'not', 'to', 'fit', 'the', 'myth', 'of', 'the'

'man', 'is', 'jubilant', 'and', 'makes', 'up', 'his', 'mind', 'to', 'change', 'There', 'is', 'no', 'thematic', 'pattern', 'however', 'his', 'structure', 'changes', 'independently', 'of', 'any', 'reflective', 'process', 'In', 'the', 'United', 'States', 'there', 'is', 'a', 'center', 'directed', 'by', 'Pearce', 'and', 'Williamson', 'it', 'is', 'called', 'Peckham', 'These', 'authors', 'have', 'shown', 'that', 'in', 'married', 'couples', 'a', 'biochemical', 'alteration', 'takes', 'place', 'in', 'the', 'partners', 'and', 'it', 'seems', 'they', 'have', 'discovered', 'the', 'presence', 'of', 'certain', 'hormones', 'in', 'the', 'husband', 'of', 'a', 'pregnant', 'woman', 'It', 'would', 'be', 'equally', 'interesting-and', 'there', 'are', 'plenty', 'of', 'subjects', 'for', 'the', 'study-to', 'investigate', 'the', 'modifications', 'of', 'body', 'fluids', 'that', 'occur', 'in'

adopts a language different from that of the group into which he was born is evidence of a dislocation a separation Professor D. Westermann in The African Today (p. 331) says that the

I have known—and unfortunately I still know—people born in Dahomey or the Congo who pretend to be natives of the Antilles ; I have known and I still know Antilles

who performed his military service in a Senegalese infantry regiment is familiar with this disturbing climate : On one side he has the Europeans whether born in his own country or in France and on the other he has the Senegalese I remember a day when in the midst of combat we had to wipe out a machine-gun nest The Senegalese were ordered to attack three times and each time they were forced back Then one of them wanted to know why the toubabs did not go into action At such times one no longer knows whether one is toubab or "native." And yet many Antilles

rules the

loves to jabber in my own case when I think of the word jabber I see a gay group of children calling and shouting for the sake of calling and shouting-children in the midst of play to the degree to which play can be considered an initiation into life. The

confronted by the French language. We are trying to understand why the Antilles man

rupture has never saved anyone. While it is true that I have to throw off an attacker who is strangling me because I literally can not breathe the fact remains solely on the physiological foundation. To the mechanical problem of respiration it would be unsound to graft a psychological element the impossibility of expansion. What is there to say? Purely and simply this: When a bachelor of philosophy from the Antilles refuses to apply for certification as a teacher on the ground of his

and on the other of no less alienated (duping and duped) whites. If one hears a Sartre or a Cardinal Verdier declare that the outrage of the

from the point of view adopted here there is no cry No

white' or 'that' he 'comes' from 'a' 'different' 'stock' 'to' 'the' 'man' 'is' 'inherently' 'inferior' 'to' 'the' 'absurdity' 'of' 'statements' 'such' 'as' 'this' ': 'It' 'is' 'laid' 'down' 'in' 'the' 'Bible' 'that' 'the' 'separation' 'of' 'the' 'white' 'and'

of 'our' 'skins' 'The' 'others' 'are' 'himself' 'of' 'the' 'arsenal' 'of' 'complexes' 'that' 'has' 'been' 'developed' 'by' 'the'

face' 'in' 'his' 'flock' 'said' 'to' 'him' 'You' 'go' 'way' 'big' 'Savannah' 'what' 'for' 'and' 'come' 'long' 'us' '?' 'Very' 'politely' 'Achille' 'gave' 'him' 'a' 'truthful' 'answer' 'and' 'it' 'was' 'not' 'the' 'young' 'fugitive' 'from' 'the' 'Savannah' 'who' 'came' 'off' 'the' 'worse' 'Everyone' 'laughed' 'at' 'the' 'exchange' 'and' 'the' 'pilgrimage' 'proceeded' 'But' 'if' 'we' 'stop' 'right' 'here' 'we' 'shall' 'see' 'that' 'the' 'fact' 'that' 'the' 'priest' 'spoke' 'pidgin-nigger' 'leads' 'to' 'certain' 'observations' ': '1' 'Oh' 'I' 'know' 'the'

they' 'certainly' 'do' 'not' 'fall' 'within' 'the' 'scope' 'of' 'our' 'examination' 'If' 'my' 'patient's' 'liver' 'is' 'functioning' 'as' 'it' 'should' 'I' 'am' 'not' 'going' 'to' 'take' 'it' 'for' 'granted' 'that' 'his' 'kidneys' 'are' 'sound' 'Having' 'found' 'the' 'liver' 'normal' 'I' 'leave' 'it' 'to' 'its' 'normality' 'which' 'is' 'normal' 'and' 'turn' 'my' 'attention' 'to' 'the' 'kidneys' ': 'As' 'it' 'happens' 'the' 'kidneys' 'are' 'diseased' 'Which' 'means' 'simply' 'that' 'side' 'by' 'side' 'with' 'normal' 'people' 'who' 'behave' 'naturally' 'in' 'accordance' 'with' 'a' 'human' 'psychology' 'there' 'are' 'others' 'who' 'behave' 'pathologically' 'in' 'accordance' 'with' 'an' 'inhuman' 'psychology' 'And' 'it' 'happens' 'that' 'the' 'existence' 'of' 'men' 'of' 'this' 'sort' 'has' 'determined' 'a' 'certain' 'number' 'of' 'realities' 'to' 'the' 'elimination' 'of' 'which' 'I' 'should' 'like' 'to' 'contribute' 'here' 'Talking' 'to'

makes' 'him' 'angry' 'because' 'he' 'himself' 'is' 'a' 'pidgin-nigger-talker' 'But' 'I' 'will' 'be' 'told' 'there' 'is' 'no' 'wish' 'no' 'intention' 'to' 'anger' 'him' 'I' 'grant' 'this' 'but' 'it' 'is' 'just' 'this' 'absence' 'of' 'wish' 'this' 'lack' 'of' 'interest' 'this' 'indifference' 'this' 'automatic' 'manner' 'of' 'classifying' 'him' 'imprisoning' 'him' 'primitivizing' 'him' 'decivilizing' 'him' 'that' 'makes' 'him' 'angry' 'If' 'a' 'man' 'who' 'speaks' 'pidgin' 'to' 'a' 'man' 'of'

Mannoni has described what he calls the Prospero complex. We shall come back to these discoveries which will make it possible for us to understand the psychology of

to prove the existence of a ritual. "Yassuh, boss." It is even more remarkable in motion pictures. Most of the American films for which French dialogue is dubbed in offer the type-Negro. "Sho good." In one of these recent films, Requins, d'acier, one character was a

dubbing must repeat every stupidity that crosses the ocean. It is because the man is supposed to be a good

student is suspect to his fellows or to his teachers. But outside university circles there is an army of fools. What is important is not to educate them but to teach the

and there is nothing more exasperating than to be asked, "How long have you been in France?" You speak French so well." It can be argued that people say this because many

with extremely dangerous foreign bodies. Nothing is more astonishing than to hear a

'has', 'made', 'himself', 'just', 'as', 'knowledgeable', '.', 'With', 'him', 'this', 'game',
'can', 'not', 'be', 'played', 'he', 'is', 'a', 'complete', 'replica', 'of', 'the',
'white', 'man', '.', 'So', 'there', 'is', 'nothing', 'to', 'do', 'but', 'to', 'give', 'in',
'After', 'all', 'that', 'has', 'just', 'been', 'said', 'it', 'will', 'be',
'understood', 'that', 'the', 'first', 'impulse', 'of', 'the',
'is', 'appraised', 'in', 'terms', 'of', 'the',
'extent', 'of', 'his', 'assimilation', 'it', 'is', 'also', 'understandable', 'why', 'the',
'newcomer', 'expresses', 'himself', 'only', 'in', 'French', 'It', 'is', 'because', 'he',
'wants', 'to', 'emphasize', 'the', 'rupture', 'that', 'has', 'now', 'occurred', 'He',
'is', 'incarnating', 'a', 'new', 'type', 'of', 'man', 'that', 'he', 'imposes', 'on', 'his',
'associates', 'and', 'his', 'family', 'And', 'so', 'his', 'old', 'mother', 'can', 'no',
'longer', 'understand', 'him', 'when', 'he', 'talks', 'to', 'her', 'about', 'his', 'duds',
'the', 'family's', 'crummy', 'joint', 'the', 'dump', 'all', 'of', 'it',
'of', 'course', 'tricked', 'out', 'with', 'the', 'appropriate', 'accent', 'In',
'every', 'country', 'of', 'the', 'world', 'there', 'are', 'climbers', 'the', 'ones',
'who', 'forget', 'who', 'they', 'are', 'and', 'in', 'contrast', 'to', 'them',
'the', 'ones', 'who', 'remember', 'where', 'they', 'came', 'from.' The', 'Antilles',

who', 'know', 'him', 'never', 'weary', 'of', 'making',
'jokes', 'about', 'him', 'I', 'call', 'this', 'a', 'lack', 'of', 'judgment', 'It',
'becomes', 'evident', 'that', 'we', 'were', 'not', 'mistaken', 'in', 'believing', 'that', 'a',
'study', 'of', 'the', 'language', 'of', 'the', 'Antilles',

and', 'European', 'poetry', 'and', 'a', 'French', 'acquaintance',
'told', 'me', 'enthusiastically', 'At', 'bottom', 'you', 'are', 'a', 'white', 'man.'
'The', 'fact', 'that', 'I', 'had', 'been', 'able', 'to', 'investigate', 'so', 'interesting',
'a', 'problem', 'through', 'the', 'white', 'man's', 'language', 'gave', 'me', 'honorary',
'citizenship', 'Historically', 'it', 'must', 'be', 'understood', 'that', 'the',

poet', 'with', 'a', 'university', 'degree', 'or',
'again', 'quite', 'simply', 'the', 'expression', 'a', 'great',

man', 'who', 'handles', 'the', 'French',
'language', 'as', 'no', 'white', 'man', 'today', 'can.' And', 'even', 'though',

'Breton', 'may', 'be', 'stating', 'a', 'fact', 'I', 'do', 'not', 'see', 'why', 'there',
'should', 'be', 'any', 'paradox', 'anything', 'to', 'underline', 'for', 'in',
'truth', 'M.', 'Aimé', 'Césaire', 'is', 'a', 'native', 'of', 'Martinique', 'and', 'a',
'university', 'graduate'. 'Again', 'we', 'find', 'this', 'in', 'Michel', 'Leiris',
'If', 'in', 'the', 'writers', 'of', 'the', 'Antilles', 'there', 'does', 'exist', 'a', 'desire',
'to', 'break', 'away', 'from', 'the', 'literary', 'forms', 'associated', 'with', 'formal',
'education', 'such', 'a', 'desire', 'oriented', 'toward', 'a', 'purer', 'future',
'could', 'not', 'take', 'on', 'an', 'aspect', 'of', 'folklore', 'Seeking', 'above',
'all', 'in', 'literature', 'to', 'formulate', 'the', 'message', 'that', 'is',
'properly', 'theirs', 'and', 'in', 'the', 'case', 'of', 'some', 'of', 'them', 'at',
'least', 'to', 'be', 'the', 'spokesmen', 'of', 'an', 'authentic', 'race', 'whose',
'potentials', 'have', 'never', 'been', 'acknowledged', 'they', 'scorn', 'such', 'devices',
'Their', 'intellectual', 'growth', 'took', 'place', 'almost', 'exclusively', 'within',
'the', 'framework', 'of', 'the', 'French', 'language', 'and', 'it', 'would', 'be',
'artifice', 'for', 'them', 'to', 'resort', 'to', 'a', 'mode', 'of', 'speech', 'that', 'they',
'virtually', 'never', 'use', 'now', 'except', 'as', 'something', 'learned'. 'But', 'we',
'should', 'be', 'honored', 'the

'and', 'the', 'European', 'it', 'is', 'our', 'problem', 'to', 'ascertain', 'to',
'what', 'extent', 'authentic', 'love', 'will', 'remain', 'unattainable', 'before', 'one',
'has', 'purged', 'oneself', 'of', 'that', 'feeling', 'of', 'inferiority', 'or', 'that',
'Adlerian', 'exaltation', 'that', 'overcompensation', 'which', 'seem', 'to', 'be',
'the', 'indices', 'of', 'the

'When', 'I', 'observed', 'in', 'my',
'introduction', 'that', 'historically', 'inferiority', 'has', 'been', 'felt',
'economically', 'I', 'was', 'hardly', 'mistaken'. 'There', 'were', 'evenings',
'unhappily', 'when', 'he', 'had', 'to', 'leave', 'me', 'alone', 'in', 'order', 'to',
'fulfill', 'his', 'social', 'obligations'. 'He', 'would', 'go', 'to', 'Didier',
'the', 'fashionable', 'part', 'of', 'Fort-de-France', 'inhabited', 'by', 'the', 'Martinique',
'whiteys', 'who', 'are', 'perhaps', 'not', 'too', 'pure', 'racially', 'but', 'who',
'are', 'often', 'very', 'rich', 'it', 'is', 'understood', 'that', 'one', 'is', 'white',
'above', 'a', 'certain', 'financial', 'level', 'and', 'the', 'France', 'whiteys',
'most', 'of', 'them', 'government', 'people', 'and', 'military', 'officers',
'Among', 'André's', 'colleagues', 'who', 'like', 'him', 'had', 'been', 'marooned', 'in',
'the', 'Antilles', 'by', 'the', 'war', 'some', 'had', 'managed', 'to', 'have', 'their',
'wives', 'join', 'them', 'I', 'understood', 'that', 'André', 'could', 'not', 'always',
'hold', 'himself', 'aloof', 'from', 'them', 'I', 'also', 'accepted', 'the', 'fact',
'that', 'I', 'was', 'barred', 'from', 'this', 'society', 'because', 'I', 'was', 'a', 'woman',
'of

'that', 'she', 'is', 'not', 'accepted', 'in', 'this', 'society', '...', 'Her', 'resentment',
'feeds', 'on', 'her', 'own', 'artificiality', '...', 'We', 'shall', 'see', 'why', 'love', 'is',
'beyond', 'the', 'reach', 'of', 'the', 'Mayotte', 'Capécias', 'of', 'all', 'nations', '...',
'For', 'the', 'beloved', 'should', 'not', 'allow', 'me', 'to', 'turn', 'my', 'infantile',
'fantasies', 'into', 'reality', ':', 'On', 'the', 'contrary', '...', 'he', 'should', 'help',
'me', 'to', 'go', 'beyond', 'them', '...', 'The', 'childhood', 'of', 'Mayotte', 'Capécia',
'shows', 'us', 'a', 'certain', 'number', 'of', 'characteristics', 'that', 'illustrate', 'the',
'line', 'of', 'orientation', 'she', 'follows', 'as', 'an', 'adult', '...', 'And', 'each', 'time',
'there', 'is', 'a', 'movement', 'or', 'a', 'contact', '...', 'it', 'will', 'have', 'a', 'direct',
'relation', 'to', 'her', 'goal', '...', 'It', 'would', 'seem', 'indeed', 'that', 'for', 'her',
'white', 'and'

I am the

it is not the result of a curse but it is
'because', 'I', 'have', 'offered', 'my', 'skin', 'I', 'have', 'been', 'able', 'to',
'absorb', 'all', 'the', 'cosmic', 'effluvia', '...', 'I', 'am', 'truly', 'a', 'ray', 'of',
'sunlight', 'under', 'the', 'earth', '...', 'And', 'there', 'one', 'lies', 'body',
'to', 'body', 'with', 'one's'

So since she could no longer try to

proceeds to turn it into an accident... She learns that her
'grandmother', 'was', 'white', '...', 'I', 'found', 'that', 'I', 'was', 'proud', 'of', 'it', '...',
'I', 'was', 'certainly', 'not', 'the', 'only', 'one', 'who', 'had', 'white', 'blood', '...',
'but', 'a', 'white', 'grandmother', 'was', 'not', 'so', 'ordinary', 'as', 'a', 'white',
'grandfather', '...', 'So', 'my', 'mother', 'then', 'was', 'a', 'mixture', '?', 'I',
'should', 'have', 'guessed', 'it', 'when', 'I', 'looked', 'at', 'her', 'light'

'and every woman in the Antilles, whether in a casual flirtation or in a serious affair, is determined to select the least I know a great number of girls from Martinique, students in France who admitted to me with complete candor—completely white candor—that they would find it impossible to marry

for anything in the world.” Such attitudes are not rare, and I must confess that they disturb me, for in a few years this young woman will have finished her examinations and gone off to teach in some school in the Antilles. It is not hard to guess what will come of that. An enormous task confronts the Antillean who has begun by carefully examining the objectivity of the various prejudices prevailing in his environment. When I began this book, having completed my medical studies, I thought of presenting it as my thesis. But dialectic required the constant adoption of positions. Although I had more or less concentrated on the psychic alienation of the

women.” But they have consented to run this risk; what they must have is whiteness at any price. For what reason? Nothing could be simpler. Here is a story that suits their minds. One day St. Peter saw three men arrive at the gate of heaven: a white man, a mulatto and a

“Me?” a to me.” I knew another he is full of rage because he feels small, he suffers from an inadequacy in all human communication and all these factors chain him with an unbearable insularity. Describing the phenomenon of ego-withdrawal, Anna Freud writes: “As a method of avoiding pain, ego-restriction, like the various forms of denial, does not come under the heading of the psychology of neurosis but is a normal stage in the development of the ego. When the ego is young and plastic, its withdrawal from one field of activity is sometimes compensated for by excellence in another, upon which it concentrates. But when it has become rigid or has already acquired an intolerance of pain, and so is obsessively fixated to a method of flight, such withdrawal is punished,

'by', 'impaired', 'development', '.', 'By', 'abandoning', 'one', 'position', 'after',
'another', 'it', 'becomes', 'one-sided', 'loses', 'too', 'many', 'interests', 'and',
'can', 'show', 'but', 'a', 'meagre', 'achievement', '.', 'We', 'understand', 'now', 'why',
'the',

He
'requires', 'a', 'white', 'approval', '.', 'In', 'the', 'midst', 'of', 'her', 'mystical',
'euphoria', 'and', 'her', 'rhapsodic', 'canticles', 'it', 'seems', 'to', 'Mayotte',
'Capécia', 'that', 'she', 'is', 'an', 'angel', 'and', 'that', 'she', 'soars', 'away', "all",
'pink', 'and', 'white.'" 'Nevertheless', 'in', 'the', 'film', 'Green', 'Pastures',
'God', 'and', 'the', 'angels', 'are'

From : He is a white man with bright pink cheeks

exist It is not hatred of the

'There', 'is', 'wonder', 'in', 'the', 'most', 'religious', 'sense', 'of', 'the',
'word', 'in', 'this', 'passage', ':', 'M.', 'Campian', 'is', 'the', 'only', 'white',
'man', 'in', 'Saint-Louis', 'who', 'goes', 'regularly', 'to', 'the', 'Saint-Louis', 'Club-a',
'man', 'of', 'a', 'certain', 'social', 'standing', 'for', 'he', 'is', 'an', 'engineer',
'with', 'the', 'Department', 'of', 'Bridges', 'and', 'Highways', 'as', 'well', 'as',
'deputy', 'director', 'of', 'Public', 'Works', 'in', 'Senegal', '.', 'He', 'is', 'said', 'to',
'be', 'very', 'much', 'of', 'a'

'man', 'encountering', 'a', 'toubab', 'with',
'understanding', 'offers', 'a', 'new', 'hope', 'of', 'harmony', 'Analyzing', 'various',
'passages', 'of', 'Abdoulaye', 'Sadjis', 'story', 'I', 'shall', 'attempt', 'to', 'grasp',
'the', 'living', 'reactions', 'of', 'the', 'woman', 'of'

'husband', '?'
'For', 'it', 'must', 'be', 'understood', 'once', 'and', 'for', 'all', 'that', 'it', 'is', 'a',
'question', 'of', 'saving', 'the', 'race', 'Hence', 'Nini's', 'great', 'problem', ':',
'A'

she will without mercy. But since she is civilized, she will not allow herself to see her lover's

a white soul. This we encounter again in René Maran, the fear, the timorousness, the humility of the

man brought up on criminal charges. "There will be letters to the head of the Department of Public Works to the governor of the

to a declaration of love made by one of her own. Let us inquire now what happens in the case of a white man. Once more we resort to Sadjí. The long passage that he devotes to the reactions produced by the marriage of a white man and a mulatto will provide the vehicle. For some time a rumor had been repeated all over Saint-Louis. It was at first a little whisper that went from one to another, making the wrinkled faces of the old "signaras" glow, putting new light into their dull eyes, then the younger women, showing the whites of their eyes and forming their heavy lips into circles, shouted the news, which caused amazement everywhere. "Oh, it can't be! How do you know it's true?" Can such things happen? It's sweet, it's a scream." The news that had been running through Saint-Louis for a month was delightful, more delightful than all the promises in the world. It crowned a certain dream of grandeur of distinction, which was common to all the mulatto women. The Ninis, the Nanas, and the Nénettes live wholly outside the natural conditions of their country. The great dream that haunts every one of them is to be the bride of a white man from Europe. One could say that all their efforts are directed to this end, which is almost never attained. Their need to gesticulate, their love of ridiculous ostentation, their calculated, theatrical, revolting attitudes, are just so many effects of the same mania for grandeur. They must have white men, completely white, and nothing else will do. Almost all of them spend their entire lives waiting for this stroke of luck, which is anything but likely. And they are still waiting when old age overtakes them and forces them deep into dark refuges where the dream finally grows into a haughty resignation. Very, very delightful news, M. Darrivey, a completely white European employed in the civil service, had formally requested the hand of Dédée, a mulatto who was

white men under his command. He wanted to have
he was to be feared or respected. That was just what he
wanted, what he strove for, to make white men adopt a
it, either way. In "Understanding Human Nature",
Adler says, "When we demonstrate cases, it is
frequently convenient to show relationships between the childhood
impressions and the actual complaint, this is best
done by a graph. We will succeed in many cases
in being able to plot this graph of life, the spiritual
curve along which the entire movement of an individual has
taken place. The equation of the curve is the behavior
pattern which this individual has followed since earliest childhood.
Actually we see this behavior pattern, whose
final configuration is subject to some few changes, but whose
essential content, whose energy and meaning remain unchanged
from earliest childhood, is the determining factor, even
though the relations to the adult environment may
tend to modify it in some instances. We are anticipating,
and it is already clear, that the individual psychology of
Adler will help us to understand the conception of the world
held by the man of

AND THE WHITE WOMAN Out of the

in a Paris bed with a "maddening" blonde, shouted at
the moment of orgasm, "Hurrah for Schoelcher!" When one
recalls that it was Victor Schoelcher who persuaded the Third
Republic to adopt the decree abolishing slavery, one understands
why it is necessary to elaborate somewhat on the possible
aspects of relations between

behaves with the white man. Through a novel
by René Maran—which seems to be autobiographical—let us try to
understand what happens when the man is

Born in the Antilles, he has lived in
Bordeaux for years, so he is a European. But he is

of the

ought to be like." "Uneasy and anxious indeed. . . An anxious man who can not escape his body. We know from other sources that René Maran cherished an affection for André Gide. . . It seems possible to find a resemblance between the ending of 'Un homme pareil aux autres' and that of Gide's 'Strait' is the Gate. . . This departure, . . . this tone of emotional pain, . . . of moral impossibility, seems an echo of the story of Jérôme and Alissa. . . But there remains the fact that Veneuse is

rest, . . . the equal of the others, . . . and that his heart, . . . which only the ignorant consider simple, can be as complicated as the heart of the most complicated of Europeans. . . For the simplicity of the

virtually repudiated him." "Jean Veneuse, . . . feeling that existence is impossible for him without love, . . . proceeds to dream it into being. . . He proceeds to dream it alive and to produce verses. . . When a man loves he must not speak. . . Best that he hide it from himself. . . André Marielle has written to him that she loves him, . . . but Jean Veneuse needs authorization. . . It is essential that some white man say to him, . . . "Take my sister." Veneuse has put a certain number of questions to his friend, . . . Coulanges. . . Here, . . . more or less in extenso, . . . is what Coulanges answers. . . "Old boy, [' Coulanges uses the English expression, '], . . . Once again you bring me your problem. . . once again I will give you my opinion—once and for all. . . Let us proceed in an orderly fashion. . . Your situation as you have explained it to me is as clear as it can be. . . Allow me nevertheless to clear the ground before me. . . It will be all to your good,

.', 'How', 'old', 'were', 'you', 'any', 'way', 'when', 'you', 'left', 'home', 'to', 'go', 'to', 'France', '?', 'Three', 'or', 'four', 'I', 'think', 'You', 'have', 'never', 'seen', 'your', 'native', 'island', 'since', 'and', 'you', 'have', 'not', 'the', 'slightest', 'interest', 'in', 'seeing', 'it', 'again', 'You', 'have', 'lived', 'in', 'Bordeaux', 'ever', 'since', 'And', 'ever', 'since', 'you', 'became', 'a',
nothing', 'in', 'common', 'with', 'real', 'on', 'one', 'condition', 'You', 'have', 'them', 'genuine', 'students', 'in', 'France', 'Society', 'refuses', 'to', 'consider', 'because', 'you', 'merely', 'look', 'like', 'one', 'he', 'is', 'mistaken', 'But', 'Jean', 'Veneuse', 'does', 'not', 'want', 'this', 'He', 'can', 'not', 'accept', 'it', 'because', 'he', 'knows', 'He', 'knows', 'that', 'enraged', 'by', 'this', 'degrading', 'ostracism', 'mulattoes', 'and'
live', 'I', 'think', 'in', 'French', 'France', 'is', 'my', 'religion', 'I', 'am', 'a', 'European', 'do', 'you', 'understand', '?', 'I', 'am', 'not', 'a',
And', 'to', 'the', 'girl', 'in', 'his', 'house',
does', 'not', 'wish', 'to', 'be', 'a', 'and',
which', 'he', 'has', 'suffered', 'so', 'long', 'It', 'would', 'be', 'interesting', 'to', 'investigate', 'this', 'in', 'a', 'given', 'number', 'of', 'cases', 'and', 'perhaps', 'to', 'seek', 'in', 'this', 'clouded', 'motivation', 'the', 'underlying', 'reason', 'for', 'certain', 'interracial', 'marriages', 'entered', 'into', 'outside', 'the', 'normal', 'conditions', 'of',

'a', 'happy', 'household', '.', 'Some', 'men', 'or', 'some', 'women', ',', 'in', 'effect', ',',
'by', 'choosing', 'partners', 'of', 'another', 'race', ',', 'marry', 'persons', 'of', 'a',
'class', 'or', 'a', 'culture', 'inferior', 'to', 'their', 'own', 'whom', 'they', 'would',
'not', 'have', 'chosen', 'as', 'spouses', 'in', 'their', 'own', 'race', 'and', 'whose',
'chief', 'asset', 'seems', 'to', 'be', 'the', 'assurance', 'that', 'the', 'partner', 'will',
'achieve', 'denaturalization', 'and', '(', 'to', 'use', 'a', 'loathsome', 'word', ')',
"deracialization." 'Among', 'certain', 'people', 'of'

'woman', 'is', 'castrated', '.', 'The', 'guilty', 'of', 'lying', 'with', 'a', 'white'

a

'face', 'completely'

'explain', 'his', 'psychic', 'structure', 'If', 'this', 'objective', 'difference', 'had',
'not', 'existed', 'he', 'would', 'have', 'manufactured', 'it', 'out', 'of', 'nothing',
'Jean', 'Veneuse', 'is', 'one', 'of', 'those', 'intellectuals', 'who', 'try', 'to',
'take', 'a', 'position', 'solely', 'on', 'the', 'level', 'of', 'ideas', 'Incapable', 'of',
'realizing', 'any', 'concrete', 'contact', 'with', 'his', 'fellow', 'man', 'Is', 'he',
'treated', 'decently', 'kindly', 'humanly', '?', 'Only', 'because', 'he', 'has',
'stumbled', 'on', 'some', 'servant', 'secrets', 'He', 'knows', 'those', 'people',
'and', 'he', 'is', 'on', 'guard', 'against', 'them', 'My', 'vigilance', 'if',
'one', 'can', 'call', 'it', 'that', 'is', 'a', 'safety-catch', 'Politely', 'and',
'artlessly', 'I', 'welcome', 'the', 'advances', 'that', 'are', 'made', 'to', 'me', 'I',
'accept', 'and', 'repay', 'the', 'drinks', 'that', 'are', 'bought', 'for', 'me', 'I',

'take', 'part', 'in', 'the', 'little', 'social', 'games', 'that', 'are', 'played', 'on',
'deck', 'but', 'I', 'do', 'not', 'allow', 'myself', 'to', 'be', 'taken', 'in', 'by',
'the', 'good', 'will', 'shown', 'me', 'suspicious', 'as', 'I', 'am', 'of', 'this',
'excessive', 'cordiality', 'that', 'has', 'rather', 'too', 'quickly', 'taken', 'the', 'place',
'of', 'the', 'hostility', 'in', 'the', 'midst', 'of', 'which', 'they', 'formerly', 'tried',
'to', 'isolate', 'me.'" 'He', 'accepts', 'the', 'drinks', 'but', 'he', 'buys', 'others',
'in', 'return', 'He', 'does', 'not', 'wish', 'to', 'be', 'obligated', 'to', 'anyone',
'For', 'if', 'he', 'does', 'not', 'buy', 'back', 'he', 'is', 'a',
'back', 'into', 'his', 'place', 'abandonment-neurotic', 'And', 'he', 'is', 'put',
'neurotic', 'who', 'needs', 'to', 'be', 'emancipated', 'from', 'his', 'infantile', 'fantasies',
'And', 'I', 'contend', 'that', 'Jean', 'Veneuse', 'represents', 'not', 'an', 'example',
'of',
'through', 'specific', 'examples', 'the', 'psychological', 'elements', 'that', 'can',
'alienate', 'his', 'fellow',
'What', 'more', 'is', 'needed', '?', 'If', 'one',
'rereads', 'the', 'various', 'observations', 'of', 'Germaine', 'Guex', 'one', 'will',
'be', 'convinced', 'by', 'the', 'evidence', 'Un', 'homme', 'pareil', 'aux', 'autres',
'is', 'a', 'sham', 'an', 'attempt', 'to', 'make', 'the', 'relations', 'between', 'two',
'races', 'dependent', 'on', 'an', 'organic', 'unhealthiness', 'There', 'can', 'be', 'no',
'argument', 'In', 'the', 'domain', 'of', 'psychoanalysis', 'as', 'in', 'that', 'of',
'philosophy', 'the', 'organic', 'or', 'constitutional', 'is', 'a', 'myth',
'only', 'for', 'him', 'who', 'can', 'go', 'beyond', 'it', 'If', 'from', 'a', 'heuristic',
'point', 'of', 'view', 'one', 'must', 'totally', 'deny', 'the', 'existence', 'of', 'the',
'organic', 'the', 'fact', 'remains', 'and', 'we', 'can', 'do', 'nothing', 'about',
'it', 'that', 'some', 'individuals', 'make', 'every', 'effort', 'to', 'fit', 'into', 'pre-
established', 'categories', 'Or', 'rather', 'yes', 'we', 'can', 'do',
'something', 'about', 'it', 'Earlier', 'I', 'referred', 'to', 'Jacques', 'Lacan',
'it', 'was', 'not', 'by', 'accident', 'In', 'his', 'thesis', 'presented', 'in',
'1932', 'he', 'violently', 'attacked', 'the', 'idea', 'of', 'the', 'constitutional',
'Apparently', 'I', 'am', 'departing', 'from', 'his', 'conclusions', 'but', 'my',
'dissent', 'will', 'be', 'understood', 'when', 'one', 'recalls', 'that', 'for', 'the', 'idea',
'of', 'the', 'constitutional', 'as', 'it', 'is', 'understood', 'by', 'the', 'French', 'school',
'I', 'am', 'substituting', 'that', 'of', 'structure-embracing', 'unconscious', 'psychic',
'life', 'as', 'we', 'are', 'able', 'to', 'know', 'it', 'in', 'part', 'especially',
'in', 'the', 'form', 'of', 'repression', 'and', 'inhibition', 'insofar', 'as', 'these',
'elements', 'take', 'an', 'active', 'part', 'in', 'the', 'organization', 'peculiar', 'to',
'each', 'psychic', 'individuality.'" 'As', 'we', 'have', 'seen', 'on', 'examination',
'Jean', 'Veneuse', 'displays', 'the', 'structure', 'of', 'an', 'abandonment-neurotic', 'of',
'the', 'negative-aggressive', 'type', 'One', 'can', 'attempt', 'to', 'explain', 'this',
'reactionally-that', 'is', 'through', 'the', 'interaction', 'of', 'person', 'and',
'environment-and', 'prescribe', 'for', 'example', 'a', 'new', 'environment',
'"a', 'change', 'of', 'air.'" 'It', 'will', 'properly', 'be', 'observed', 'that', 'in',
'this', 'case', 'the', 'structure', 'has', 'remained', 'constant', 'The', 'change', 'of',
'air', 'that', 'Jean', 'Veneuse', 'prescribed', 'for', 'himself', 'was', 'not', 'undertaken',
'in', 'order', 'to', 'find', 'himself', 'as', 'a', 'man', 'he', 'did', 'not', 'have',
'as', 'his', 'purpose', 'the', 'formulation', 'of', 'a', 'healthy', 'outlook', 'on', 'the',
'world', 'he', 'had', 'no', 'striving', 'toward', 'the', 'productiveness', 'that', 'is',
'characteristic', 'of', 'psychosocial', 'equilibrium', 'but', 'sought', 'rather', 'to',
'corroborate', 'his', 'externalizing', 'neurosis', 'The', 'neurotic', 'structure', 'of',
'an', 'individual', 'is', 'simply', 'the', 'elaboration', 'the', 'formation', 'the',
'eruption', 'within', 'the', 'ego', 'of', 'conflictual', 'clusters', 'arising', 'in',
'part', 'out', 'of', 'the', 'environment', 'and', 'in', 'part', 'out', 'of', 'the', 'purely',
'personal', 'way', 'in', 'which', 'that', 'individual', 'reacts', 'to', 'these', 'influences',
'Just', 'as', 'there', 'was', 'a', 'touch', 'of', 'fraud', 'in', 'trying', 'to', 'deduce',
'from', 'the', 'behavior', 'of', 'Nini', 'and', 'Mayotte', 'Capécia', 'a', 'general', 'law',
'of', 'the', 'behavior', 'of', 'the',
'be', 'regarded', 'as', 'a', 'flaw', 'From', 'the', 'moment', 'the'

PEOPLES' In 'the', 'whole', 'world', 'no', 'poor', 'devil', 'is', 'lynched', 'no', 'wretch', 'is', 'tortured', 'in', 'whom', 'I', 'too', 'am', 'not', 'degraded', 'and', 'murdered', - Aimé, 'Césaire', 'Et', 'les', 'chiens', 'se', 'taisent', 'When', 'I', 'embarked', 'on', 'this', 'study', 'only', 'a', 'few', 'essays', 'by', 'Mannoni', 'published', 'in', 'a', 'magazine', 'called', 'Psyché', 'were', 'available', 'to', 'me', 'I', 'was', 'thinking', 'of', 'writing', 'to', 'M.', 'Mannoni', 'to', 'ask', 'about', 'the', 'conclusions', 'to', 'which', 'his', 'investigations', 'had', 'led', 'him', 'Later', 'I', 'learned', 'that', 'he', 'had', 'gathered', 'his', 'reflections', 'in', 'a', 'forthcoming', 'book', 'It', 'has', 'now', 'been', 'published', 'Prospero', 'and', 'Caliban', 'Psychology', 'of', 'Colonization', 'Let', 'us', 'examine', 'it', 'Before', 'going', 'into', 'details', 'I', 'should', 'like', 'to', 'say', 'that', 'its', 'analytic', 'thought', 'is', 'honest', 'Having', 'lived', 'under', 'the', 'extreme', 'ambivalence', 'inherent', 'in', 'the', 'The', 'basic', 'characteristic', 'of', 'current', 'psychological', 'research', 'seems', 'to', 'be', 'the', 'achievement', 'of', 'a', 'certain', 'exhaustiveness', 'But', 'one', 'should', 'not', 'lose', 'sight', 'of', 'the', 'real', 'I', 'propose', 'to', 'show', 'that', 'although', 'he', 'has', 'devoted', '225', 'pages', 'to', 'the', 'study', 'of', 'the',

is', 'motivated', 'only', 'by', 'his', 'desire', 'to', 'put', 'an', 'end', 'to', 'a', 'feeling', 'of', 'unsatisfaction', 'on', 'the', 'level', 'of', 'Adlerian', 'overcompensation', 'At', 'the', 'same', 'time', 'I', 'find', 'myself', 'opposing', 'him', 'when', 'I', 'read', 'a', 'sentence', 'like', 'this', '“The', 'fact', 'that', 'when', 'an', 'adult', 'Malagasy', 'is', 'isolated', 'in', 'a', 'different', 'environment', 'he', 'can', 'become', 'susceptible', 'to', 'the', 'classical', 'type', 'of', 'inferiority', 'complex', 'proves', 'almost', 'beyond', 'doubt', 'that', 'the', 'germ', 'of', 'the', 'complex', 'was', 'latent', 'in', 'him', 'from', 'childhood.”', 'In', 'reading', 'this', 'one', 'feels', 'something', 'turn', 'upside', 'down', 'and', 'the', 'author's', '“objectivity”', 'threatens', 'to', 'lead', 'one', 'into', 'error', 'Nevertheless', 'I', 'have', 'tried', 'zealously', 'to', 'retrace', 'his', 'line', 'of', 'orientation', 'the', 'fundamental', 'theme', 'of', 'his', 'book', '“The', 'central', 'idea', 'is', 'that', 'the', 'confrontation', 'of', 'civilized', 'and', 'primitive', 'men', 'creates', 'a', 'special', 'situation—the

remember', 'one', 'thing', 'that', 'it', 'is', 'utopian', 'to', 'try', 'to', 'ascertain', 'in', 'what', 'ways', 'one', 'kind', 'of', 'inhuman', 'behavior', 'differs', 'from', 'another', 'kind', 'of', 'inhuman', 'behavior', 'I', 'have', 'no', 'desire', 'to', 'add', 'to', 'the', 'problems', 'of', 'the', 'world', 'but', 'I', 'should', 'simply', 'like', 'to', 'ask', 'M.', 'Mannoni', 'whether', 'he', 'does', 'not', 'think', 'that', 'for', 'a', 'Jew', 'the', 'differences', 'between', 'the', 'anti-Semitism', 'of', 'Maurras', 'and', 'that', 'of', 'Goebbels', 'are', 'imperceptible', 'After', 'a', 'presentation', 'of', 'The', 'Respectful', 'Prostitute', 'in', 'North', 'Africa', 'a', 'general', 'remarked', 'to', 'Sartre', '“It', 'would', 'be', 'a', 'good', 'thing', 'if', 'your', 'play', 'could', 'be', 'put', 'on', 'in', 'are', 'in', 'America.”',

'I, 'sincerely, 'believe, 'that, 'a, 'subjective, 'experience, 'can, 'be, 'understood, 'by, 'others, 'and, 'it, 'would, 'give, 'me, 'no, 'pleasure, 'to, 'announce, 'that, 'the, 'man, 'Physically, 'and, 'affectively, 'I, 'have, 'not, 'wished, 'to, 'be, 'objective, 'Besides, 'that, 'would, 'be, 'dishonest, 'It, 'is, 'not, 'possible, 'for, 'me, 'to, 'be, 'objective, 'Is, 'there, 'in, 'truth, 'any, 'difference, 'between, 'one, 'racism, 'and, 'another, '?, 'Do, 'not, 'all, 'of, 'them, 'show, 'the, 'same, 'collapse, 'the, 'same, 'bankruptcy, 'of, 'man, '?, 'M., 'Mannoni, 'believes, 'that, 'the, 'contempt, 'of, 'the, 'poor, 'whites, 'of, 'South, 'Africa, 'for, 'the, 'and, 'penned, 'in, 'by, 'two, 'and, 'a, 'half, 'million, 'whites, 'are, 'clubbed, 'poor, 'whites, 'hate, 'the, 'and, 'philanthropy, 'are, 'pejoratives, 'in, 'South, 'Africa, 'what, 'is, 'proposed, 'is, 'the, 'separation, 'of, 'the, 'natives, 'from, 'the, 'Europeans, 'territorially, 'economically, 'and, 'on, 'the, 'political, 'level, 'allowing, 'the, 'on, 'their, 'level, 'To, 'conclude, 'our, 'consideration, 'of, 'M., 'Mannoni's, 'thesis, 'let, 'us, 'remember, 'that, "economic, 'exclusion, 'results, 'from, 'among, 'other, 'things, 'the, 'fear, 'of, 'competition, 'and, 'the, 'desire, 'both, 'to, 'protect, 'the, 'poor-white, 'class, 'that, 'forms, 'half, 'the, 'European, 'population, 'and, 'to, 'prevent, 'it, 'from, 'sinking, 'any, 'lower.", 'M., 'Mannoni, 'adds, ':, "Colonial, 'exploitation, 'is, 'not, 'the, 'same, 'as, 'other, 'forms, 'of, 'exploitation, 'and, 'racism, 'and, 'I, 'come, 'back, 'once, 'more, 'to, 'Césaire, ':, 'And, 'then, 'one, 'lovely, 'day, 'the, 'middle, 'class, 'is, 'brought, 'up, 'short, 'by, 'a, 'staggering, 'blow, ':, 'The, 'Gestapos, 'are, 'busy, 'again, 'the, 'prisons, 'are, 'filling, 'up, 'the, 'torturers, 'are, 'once, 'more, 'inventing, 'perfecting, 'consulting, 'over, 'their, 'workbenches, 'People, 'are, 'astounded, 'they, 'are, 'angry, 'They, 'say, ':, "How, 'strange, 'that, 'is, 'But, 'then, 'it, 'is, 'only, 'Nazism, 'it, 'won't, 'last.", 'And, 'they, 'wait, 'and, 'they, 'hope, 'and, 'they, 'hide, 'the, 'truth, 'from, 'themselves, ':, 'It, 'is, 'savagery, 'the, 'supreme, 'savagery, 'it, 'crowns, 'it, 'epitomizes, 'the, 'day-to-day, 'savageries, 'yes, 'it, 'is, 'Nazism, 'but, 'before, 'they, 'became,

'its', 'victims', ',', 'they', 'were', 'its', 'accomplices', ';', 'that', 'Nazism', 'they',
'tolerated', 'before', 'they', 'succumbed', 'to', 'it', ',', 'they', 'exonerated', 'it', ',',
'they', 'closed', 'their', 'eyes', 'to', 'it', ',', 'they', 'legitimated', 'it', 'because',
'until', 'then', 'it', 'had', 'been', 'employed', 'only', 'against', 'non-European', 'peoples',
';', 'that', 'Nazism', 'they', 'encouraged', ',', 'they', 'were', 'responsible', 'for', 'it',
'in', 'western', 'Christian', 'civilization', 'until', 'it', 'engulfs', 'that', 'civilization',
'in', 'a', 'bloody', 'sea', ',', 'Whenever', 'I', 'see', 'an', 'Arab', 'with', 'his', 'hunted',
'look', ',', 'suspicious', ',', 'on', 'the', 'run', ',', 'wrapped', 'in', 'those', 'long',
'ragged', 'robes', 'that', 'seem', 'to', 'have', 'been', 'created', 'especially', 'for', 'him',
'I', 'have', 'been', 'stopped', 'in', 'broad', 'daylight', 'by', 'policemen', 'who', 'mistook',
'me', 'for', 'an', 'Arab', ';', 'when', 'they', 'discovered', 'my', 'origins', ',', 'they',
'were', 'obsequious', 'in', 'their', 'apologies', ';', '“Of course we know that',
'a', 'Martinican', 'is', 'quite', 'different', 'from', 'an', 'Arab.” I', 'always',
'protested', 'violently', ',', 'but', 'I', 'was', 'always', 'told', ',', '“You don't',
'know', 'them.” Indeed', 'M. Mannoni', 'you', 'are', 'wrong', 'For',
'what', 'is', 'the', 'meaning', 'of', 'this', 'sentence', ':', '“European', 'civilization',
'and', 'its', 'best', 'representatives', 'are', 'not', 'responsible', 'for',

hard', ',', 'for', 'your', 'counterparts', 'in', 'America', 'are', 'much', 'worse', 'off',
'than', 'you', 'the', 'bad', ',', 'France', 'is', 'a', 'racist', 'country', ',', 'for', 'the',
'myth', 'of', 'the', 'bad',

“In', 'a', 'fairly', 'homogeneous', 'community', 'like', 'that', 'of', 'the',
'Malagasies', 'where', 'the', 'social', 'framework', 'is', 'still', 'fairly', 'strong',
'Once', 'again', 'one', 'asks', 'the', 'author', 'to', 'be', 'somewhat', 'more', 'careful',

“In', 'South', 'Africa', 'there', 'are', 'two',
'million', 'whites', 'against', 'almost', 'thirteen', 'million', 'native', 'people',
'and', 'it', 'has', 'never', 'occurred', 'to', 'a', 'single',

“suddenly', 'discovers', 'that', 'he', 'is', 'rejected',
'by', 'a', 'civilization', 'which', 'he', 'has', 'none', 'the', 'less', 'assimilated',
'So', 'that', 'the', 'conclusion', 'would', 'come', 'to', 'this', ':', 'To', 'the', 'extent',
'to', 'which', 'M. Mannoni's', 'real', 'typical', 'Malagasy', 'takes', 'on', '“dependent',
'behavior', ',', '“all', 'is', 'for', 'the', 'best', ';', 'if', 'however', ',', 'he',
'forgets', 'his', 'place', ',', 'if', 'he', 'takes', 'it', 'into', 'his', 'head', 'to', 'be',
'the', 'equal', 'of', 'the', 'European', ',', 'then', 'the', 'said', 'European', 'is',
'indignant', 'and', 'casts', 'out', 'the', 'upstart-who', ',', 'in', 'such', 'circumstance',
'of', 'dependence', 'with', 'an', 'inferiority', 'complex', ',', 'Earlier', ',', 'we',
'uncovered', 'in', 'certain', 'of', 'M. Mannoni's', 'statements', 'a', 'mistake', 'that',
'is', 'at', 'the', 'very', 'least', 'dangerous', ',', 'In', 'effect', ',', 'he', 'leaves',

'the', 'Malagasy', 'no', 'choice', 'save', 'between', 'inferiority', 'and', 'dependence', '.',
'These', 'two', 'solutions', 'excepted', 'there', 'is', 'no', 'salvation', '.""When',
'he', '["', 'the', 'Malagasy', ']', 'has', 'succeeded', 'in', 'forming', 'such', 'relations',
'["', 'of', 'dependence', ']', 'with', 'his', 'superiors', 'his', 'inferiority', 'no',
'longer', 'troubles', 'him', ':', 'everything', 'is', 'all', 'right', '.""When', 'he',
'fails', 'to', 'establish', 'them', 'when', 'his', 'feeling', 'of', 'insecurity', 'is',
'not', 'assuaged', 'in', 'this', 'way', 'he', 'suffers', 'a', 'crisis.'", 'The',
'primary', 'concern', 'of', 'M.', 'Mannoni', 'was', 'to', 'criticize', 'the', 'methods',
'hitherto', 'employed', 'by', 'the', 'various', 'ethnographers', 'who', 'had', 'turned',
'their', 'attention', 'to', 'primitive', 'peoples', '.""But', 'we', 'see', 'the',
'criticism', 'that', 'must', 'be', 'made', 'of', 'his', 'own', 'work', '.""After', 'having',
'sealed', 'the', 'Malagasy', 'into', 'his', 'own', 'customs', 'after', 'having',
'evolved', 'a', 'unilateral', 'analysis', 'of', 'his', 'view', 'of', 'the', 'world',
'after', 'having', 'described', 'the', 'Malagasy', 'within', 'a', 'closed', 'circle',
'after', 'having', 'noted', 'that', 'the', 'Malagasy', 'has', 'a', 'dependency', 'relation',
'toward', 'his', 'ancestors—a', 'strong', 'tribal', 'characteristic—M.', 'Mannoni',
'in', 'defiance', 'of', 'all', 'objectivity', 'applies', 'his', 'conclusions', 'to', 'a',
'bilateral', 'totality—deliberately', 'ignoring', 'the', 'fact', 'that', 'since',
'Galliéni', 'the', 'Malagasy', 'has', 'ceased', 'to', 'exist', 'What', 'we',
'wanted', 'from', 'M.', 'Mannoni', 'was', 'an', 'explanation', 'of', 'the',
'them—we', 'should', 'be',
'doubtful', 'of', 'the', 'persistence', 'of', 'any', 'earth', 'personality', 'Kardiner',
'changed', 'many', 'opinions', 'when', 'he', 'wrote', ':', "To", 'teach', 'Christianity',
'to', 'the', 'people', 'of', 'Alor', 'would', 'be', 'a', 'quixotic', 'undertaking',
'["', 'It', ']', 'would', 'make', 'no', 'sense', 'inasmuch', 'as', 'one', 'would',
'be', 'dealing', 'with', 'personalities', 'built', 'out', 'of', 'elements', 'that', 'are',
'in', 'complete', 'disaccord', 'with', 'Christian', 'doctrine', ':', 'It', 'would',
'certainly', 'be', 'starting', 'out', 'at', 'the', 'wrong', 'end.'", 'And', 'if',
'of', 'the', 'Upper', 'Niger', 'to', 'wear', 'shoes',
'to', 'say', 'of', 'him', 'that', 'he', 'will', 'never', 'be', 'a', 'Schubert', 'is',
'no', 'less', 'ridiculous', 'than', 'to', 'be', 'surprised', 'that', 'a', 'worker', 'in',
'the', 'Berliet', 'truck', 'factory', 'does', 'not', 'spend', 'his', 'evenings', 'studying',
'lyricism', 'in', 'Hindu', 'literature', 'or', 'to', 'say', 'that', 'he', 'will', 'never',
'be', 'an', 'Einstein', '.""Actually', 'in', 'the', 'absolute', 'sense', 'nothing',
'stands', 'in', 'the', 'way', 'of', 'such', 'things', 'Nothing—except', 'that', 'the',
'people', 'in', 'question', 'lack', 'the', 'opportunities', 'But', 'they', 'do', 'not',
'complain', 'Here', 'is', 'the', 'proof', ':', 'At', 'the', 'hour', 'before', 'dawn',
'on', 'the', 'far', 'side', 'of', 'my', 'father', 'and', 'my', 'mother', 'the', 'whole',
'hut', 'cracking', 'and', 'blistered', 'like', 'a', 'sinner', 'punished', 'with', 'boils',
'and', 'the', 'weather-worn', 'roof', 'patched', 'here', 'and', 'there', 'with', 'pieces',
'of', 'gasoline', 'tins', 'and', 'this', 'leaves', 'bogs', 'of', 'rust', 'in', 'the',
'dirty', 'gray', 'stinking', 'mud', 'that', 'holds', 'the', 'straw', 'together', 'and',
'when', 'the', 'wind', 'blows', 'all', 'this', 'patchwork', 'makes', 'strange',
'sounds', 'first', 'like', 'something', 'sizzling', 'in', 'a', 'frying', 'pan', 'and',
'then', 'like', 'a', 'flaming', 'board', 'hurled', 'into', 'water', 'in', 'a', 'shower', 'of',
'flying', 'sparks', '.""And', 'the', 'bed', 'of', 'planks', 'from', 'which', 'my', 'race',
'has', 'risen', 'all', 'my', 'race', 'from', 'this', 'bed', 'of', 'planks', 'on', 'its',
'feet', 'of', 'kerosene', 'cases', 'as', 'if', 'the', 'old', 'bed', 'had',
'elephantiasis', 'covered', 'with', 'a', 'goat', 'skin', 'and', 'its', 'dried',
'banana', 'leaves', 'and', 'its', 'rags', 'the', 'ghost', 'of', 'a', 'mattress', 'that',
'is', 'my', 'grandmother's', 'bed', '(, 'above', 'the', 'bed', 'in', 'a', 'pot', 'full', 'of',
'oil', 'a', 'candle-end', 'whose', 'flame', 'looks', 'like', 'a', 'fat', 'turnip', 'and',
'on', 'the', 'side', 'of', 'the', 'pot', 'in', 'letters', 'of', 'gold', ':', 'MERCI', ')",
'Wretchedly', 'this', 'attitude', 'this', 'behavior', 'this', 'shackled',
'life', 'caught', 'in', 'the', 'noose', 'of', 'shame', 'and', 'disaster', 'rebels',
'hates', 'itself', 'struggles', 'howls', 'and', 'my', 'God', 'others',
'ask', ':', "What", 'can', 'you', 'do', 'about', 'it', '?', "Start", 'something', '!',
'"', "Start", 'what', '?', "The", 'only', 'thing', 'in', 'the', 'world', 'that's

'worth', 'the', 'effort', 'of', 'starting', ':', 'The', 'end', 'of', 'the', 'world', ',', 'by',
'God', '!', 'What', 'M.', 'Mannoni', 'has', 'forgotten', 'is', 'that', 'the', 'Malagasy',
'alone', 'no', 'longer', 'exists', ';', 'he', 'has', 'forgotten', 'that', 'the', 'Malagasy',
'exists', 'with', 'the', 'European', 'The', 'arrival', 'of', 'the', 'white', 'man', 'in',
'Madagascar', 'shattered', 'not', 'only', 'its', 'horizons', 'but', 'its', 'psychological',
'mechanisms', 'As', 'everyone', 'has', 'pointed', 'out', 'alterity', 'for', 'the',

'brought', 'to', 'trial', '!', 'Let', 'us', 'go', 'on', 'with', 'our', 'study', 'itself', 'must', 'be',
'other', 'words', 'the', 'Malagasy', 'can', 'bear', 'not', 'being', 'a', 'white', 'man',
';', 'what', 'hurts', 'him', 'cruelly', 'is', 'to', 'have', 'discovered', 'first', '(', 'by',
'identification', ')', 'that', 'he', 'is', 'a', 'man', 'and', 'later', 'that', 'men', 'are',
'divided', 'into', 'whites', 'and',

;', 'only', 'those', 'who', 'experience', 'this', 'need', '[', 'for', 'dependency', ']',
'"', 'And', 'a', 'little', 'later', ':', 'Wherever', 'Europeans', 'have', 'founded',

'man', 'should', 'no', 'longer', 'be', 'confronted', 'by', 'the', 'dilemma', 'turn',
'white', 'or', 'disappear', 'but', 'he', 'should', 'be', 'able', 'to', 'take',
'cognizance', 'of', 'a', 'possibility', 'of', 'existence', 'In', 'still', 'other',
'words', 'if', 'society', 'makes', 'difficulties', 'for', 'him', 'because', 'of', 'his',

'bull',
'Terrified', 'I', 'climbed', 'up', 'into', 'a', 'tree', 'and', 'stayed', 'there',
'till', 'the', 'danger', 'was', 'past', 'I', 'came', 'down', 'again', 'trembling',
'all', 'over.' 'Dream', 'of', 'a', 'thirteen-year-old', 'boy', 'Rahevi',
'While', 'going', 'for', 'a', 'walk', 'in', 'the', 'woods', 'I', 'met', 'two

'It', 'was', 'absolutely', 'impossible',
'for', 'me', 'to', 'make', 'any', 'contact', 'with', 'the', 'local', 'population', 'I',
'left', 'Africa', 'and', 'went', 'back', 'to', 'France', 'without', 'having', 'fathomed',
'the', 'reason', 'for', 'this', 'hostility', 'Meanwhile', 'certain', 'facts', 'had',
'made', 'me', 'think', 'The', 'Frenchman', 'does', 'not', 'like', 'the', 'Jew',
'who', 'does', 'not', 'like', 'the', 'Arab', 'who', 'does', 'not', 'like', 'the'

'is', 'told', 'nothing', 'because', 'no',
'one', 'has', 'anything', 'to', 'tell', 'him', 'the', 'Senegalese', 'trooper', 'is', 'a',
'trooper', 'the-good-soldier-under-command', 'the', 'brave', 'fellow-', 'who-only-
'knows-how-to-obey', 'You', 'no', 'come', 'in.', 'Why', 'not', '?', 'Me', 'not',
'know', 'You', 'no', 'come', 'in.', 'Unable', 'to', 'stand', 'up', 'to', 'all', 'the',
'demands', 'the', 'white', 'man', 'sloughs', 'off', 'his', 'responsibilities', 'I',
'have', 'a', 'name', 'for', 'this', 'procedure', 'the', 'racial', 'distribution', 'of',

'guilt', 'I', 'have', 'remarked', 'that', 'certain', 'things', 'surprised', 'me', 'Whenever', 'there', 'has', 'been', 'any', 'attempt', 'at', 'insurrection', 'the', 'military', 'authorities', 'have', 'ordered', 'only', 'proof', 'that', 'there', 'was', 'no', 'reason', 'to', 'universalize', 'the', 'procedure', 'If', 'those', 'good-for-nothings', 'the', 'Arabs', 'took', 'it', 'into', 'their', 'heads', 'to', 'revolt', 'it', 'was', 'not', 'in', 'the', 'name', 'of', 'any', 'acceptable', 'principle', 'but', 'purely', 'and', 'simply', 'in', 'order', 'to', 'get', 'rid', 'of', 'their', "bicot", 'unconscious', 'From', 'the', 'African', 'point', 'of', 'view', 'a',

the', 'two', 'father', 'figures—the', 'one', 'standing', 'for', 'the', 'real', 'father', 'the', 'other', 'for', 'the', 'primal', 'ancestor', 'Here', 'is', 'what', 'a', 'thorough', 'analysis', 'could', 'have', 'found', 'on', 'the', 'same', 'basis', 'of', 'M. Mannoni's', 'conclusions', 'in', 'his', 'section', "The', 'Cult', 'of', 'the', 'Dead', 'and', 'the', 'Family." The', 'rifle', 'of', 'the', 'Senegalese', 'soldier', 'is', 'not', 'a', 'penis', 'but', 'a', 'genuine', 'rifle', 'model', 'Lebel', '1916', 'The',

sometimes', 'outright', 'a', 'white', 'woman', 'who', 'is', 'quite', 'kind', 'What', 'do', 'we', 'find', 'in', 'all', 'these', 'dreams', 'if', 'not', 'this', 'central', 'idea', "To', 'depart', 'from', 'routine', 'is', 'to', 'wander', 'in', 'pathless', 'woods', 'there', 'you', 'will', 'meet', 'the', 'bull', 'who', 'will', 'send', 'you', 'running', 'helter-skelter', 'home', 'again." Settle', 'down', 'Malagasies', 'and', 'stay', 'where', 'you', 'belong', 'After', 'having', 'described', 'the', 'Malagasy', 'psychology', 'M. Mannoni', 'takes', 'it', 'upon', 'himself', 'to', 'explain',

are', 'just', 'waiting', 'for', 'the', 'chance', 'to', 'jump', 'on', 'white', 'women', '?' In', 'any', 'case', 'what', 'is', 'interesting', 'in', 'this', 'part', 'of', 'his', 'book', 'is', 'the', 'intensity', 'with', 'which', 'M. Mannoni', 'makes', 'us', 'feel', 'the', 'ill-resolved', 'conflicts', 'that', 'seem', 'to', 'be', 'at', 'the', 'root', 'of', 'the',

has', 'fled', 'because', 'he', 'can', 'not', 'accept', 'men', 'as', 'they', 'are', 'Rejection', 'of', 'that', 'world', 'is', 'combined', 'with', 'an', 'urge', 'to', 'dominate', 'an', 'urge', 'which', 'is', 'infantile', 'in', 'origin', 'and', 'which', 'social', 'adaptation', 'has', 'failed', 'to', 'discipline', 'The', 'reason', 'the',

is', 'a', 'merchant', 'or', 'rather', 'a', 'trafficker', 'one', 'will', 'have', 'grasped', 'the', 'psychology', 'of', 'the', 'man', 'who', 'arouses', 'in', 'the', 'autochthonous', 'population', "the', 'feeling', 'of', 'inferiority." As', 'for', 'the', 'Malagasy', "dependency", 'complex', 'at', 'least', 'in', 'the', 'only', 'form', 'in', 'which', 'we', 'can', 'reach', 'it', 'and', 'analyze', 'it', 'it', 'too', 'proceeds', 'from', 'the', 'arrival', 'of', 'white',

I came into the world imbued with the will to find a meaning in things, my spirit filled with the desire to attain to the source of the world and then I found that I was an object in the midst of other objects. Sealed into that crushing objecthood, I turned beseechingly to others. Their attention was a liberation, running over my body suddenly abraded into nonbeing, endowing me once more with an agility that I had thought lost and by taking me out of the world, restoring me to it. But just as I reached the other side I stumbled and the movements, the attitudes, the glances of the other fixed me there in the sense in which a chemical solution is fixed by a dye. I was indignant; I demanded an explanation. Nothing happened. I burst apart. Now the fragments have been put together again by another self. As long as the

people there is an impurity, a flaw that outlaws any ontological explanation. Someone may object that this is the case with every individual, but such an objection merely conceals a basic problem. Ontology—once it is finally admitted as leaving existence by the wayside—does not permit us to understand the being of the

reference within which he has been given two frames of metaphysics, or less pretentiously his customs and the sources on which they were based were wiped out because they were in conflict with a civilization that he did not know and that imposed itself on him. The

Together we protested, we asserted the equality of all men in the world. In the Antilles there was also that little gulf that exists among the almost-white, the mulatto, and the

to, to whiten himself and thus throw off the burden of that corporeal malediction. Below the corporeal schema I had sketched a historico-racial schema. The elements that I used had been provided for me not by residual sensations and perceptions primarily of a tactile, vestibular, kinesthetic and visual character, but by the other, the white man, who had woven me out of a thousand details, anecdotes, stories. I thought that what I had in hand was to construct a physiological self to balance space to localize sensations and here I was called on for more. Look at a

"drawing a bit tighter. I made no secret of my amusement."
"Mama, see the circle?" The circle was

'blood' '?' 'But' 'I' 'did' 'not' 'want' 'this' 'revision' 'this' 'thematization' 'All' 'I' 'wanted' 'was' 'to' 'be' 'a' 'man' 'among' 'other' 'men' 'I' 'wanted' 'to' 'come' 'lithic' 'and' 'young' 'into' 'a' 'world' 'that' 'was' 'ours' 'and' 'to' 'help' 'to' 'build' 'it' 'together' 'But' 'I' 'rejected' 'all' 'immunization' 'of' 'the' 'emotions' 'I' 'wanted' 'to' 'be' 'a' 'man' 'nothing' 'but' 'a' 'man' 'Some' 'identified' 'me' 'with' 'ancestors' 'of' 'mine' 'who' 'had' 'been' 'enslaved' 'or' 'lynched' 'I' 'decided' 'to' 'accept' 'this' 'It' 'was' 'on' 'the' 'universal' 'level' 'of' 'the' 'intellect' 'that' 'I' 'understood' 'this' 'inner' 'kinship-I' 'was' 'the' 'grandson' 'of' 'slaves' 'in' 'exactly' 'the' 'same' 'way' 'in' 'which' 'President' 'Lebrun' 'was' 'the' 'grandson' 'of' 'tax-paying' 'hard-working' 'peasants' 'In' 'the' 'main' 'the' 'panic' 'soon' 'vanished' 'In' 'America' 'strikers' 'are' 'cut' 'down' 'by' 'machine-guns' 'In' 'West' 'Africa' 'the'

'prejudice' 'among' 'us' 'Quite' 'the'

"Look at the Where shall I hide?"

'the' 'is' 'an' 'animal' 'is' 'ugly' 'a' 'look' 'is' 'shivering' 'because' 'he' 'is' 'cold' 'the' 'little' 'boy' 'is' 'trembling' 'because' 'he' 'is' 'afraid' 'of' 'the' 'throws' 'himself' 'into' 'his' 'mother's' 'arms' 'Mama' 'the' 'little' 'white' 'boy'

'is' "Kiss the handsome"

'I' 'shouted' 'a' 'greeting' 'to' 'the' 'world' 'and' 'the' 'world' 'slashed' 'away' 'my' 'joy' 'I' 'was' 'told' 'to' 'stay' 'within' 'bounds' 'to' 'go' 'back' 'where' 'I' 'belonged' 'They'

'would', 'see', 'then', 'I', 'had', 'warned', 'them', 'anyway', 'Slavery',
'?', 'It', 'was', 'no', 'longer', 'even', 'mentioned', 'that', 'unpleasant', 'memory',
'My', 'supposed', 'inferiority', 'A', 'hoax', 'that', 'it', 'was', 'better', 'to',
'laugh', 'at', 'I', 'forgot', 'it', 'all', 'but', 'only', 'on', 'condition', 'that',
'the', 'world', 'not', 'protect', 'itself', 'against', 'me', 'any', 'longer', 'I', 'had',
'incisors', 'to', 'test', 'I', 'was', 'sure', 'they', 'were', 'strong', 'And',
'besides', 'to', 'hate', 'to', 'despise', 'I', 'was', 'rejected', 'When', 'I',
'should', 'have', 'been', 'begged', 'implored', 'I', 'was', 'denied', 'the',
'slightest', 'recognition', 'I', 'resolved', 'since', 'it', 'was', 'impossible',
'for', 'me', 'to', 'get', 'away', 'from', 'an', 'inborn', 'complex', 'to', 'assert',
'myself', 'as', 'a', 'BLACK', 'MAN', 'Since', 'the', 'other', 'hesitated', 'to',
'recognize', 'me', 'there', 'remained', 'only', 'one', 'solution', 'to', 'make',
'myself', 'known', 'In', 'Anti-Semite', 'and', 'Jew', '(, 'p.', '95', ')), 'Sartre',
'says', ':"They', '[, 'the', 'Jews', ']', 'have', 'allowed', 'themselves', 'to', 'be',
'poisoned', 'by', 'the', 'stereotype', 'that', 'others', 'have', 'of', 'them', 'and',
'they', 'live', 'in', 'fear', 'that', 'their', 'acts', 'will', 'correspond', 'to', 'this',
'stereotype', 'We', 'may', 'say', 'that', 'their', 'conduct', 'is',
'perpetually', 'overdetermined', 'from', 'the', 'inside.'" 'All', 'the', 'same', 'the',
'Jew', 'can', 'be', 'unknown', 'in', 'his', 'Jewishness', 'He', 'is', 'not', 'wholly',
'what', 'he', 'is', 'One', 'hopes', 'one', 'waits', 'His', 'actions',
'his', 'behavior', 'are', 'the', 'final', 'determinant', 'He', 'is', 'a', 'white', 'man',
'and', 'apart', 'from', 'some', 'rather', 'debatable', 'characteristics', 'he',
'can', 'sometimes', 'go', 'unnoticed', 'He', 'belongs', 'to', 'the', 'race', 'of',
'those', 'who', 'since', 'the', 'beginning', 'of', 'time', 'have', 'never', 'known',
'cannibalism', 'What', 'an', 'idea', 'to', 'eat', 'one's', 'father', 'Simple',
'enough', 'one', 'has', 'only', 'not', 'to', 'be', 'a',

teeth', 'are', 'white-nigger', 'feet', 'are', 'big-the'

Marian', 'Anderson', 'man', 'and', 'a', 'university', 'graduate',
the', 'finest', 'of',

'When', 'they', 'dislike', 'me', 'they', 'point', 'out', 'that', 'it', 'is', 'not',
'because', 'of', 'my',

was', 'there', 'unalterable', 'My', 'has', 'in', 'Lyon.'" 'The', 'evidence',

'that', 'had', 'to', 'be', 'destroyed', 'at', 'all', 'costs', 'The', 'time', 'had',
'long', 'since', 'passed', 'when', 'a',

teacher', 'the'

'physician', 'can', 'never', 'be', 'sure', 'how', 'close', 'he', 'is', 'to', 'disgrace',
'I', 'tell', 'you', 'I', 'was', 'walled', 'in', 'No', 'exception', 'was', 'made',
'for', 'my', 'refined', 'manners', 'or', 'my', 'knowledge', 'of', 'literature', 'or',
'my', 'understanding', 'of', 'the', 'quantum', 'theory', 'I', 'requested', 'I',

'rippled' 'by' 'every' 'breeze' '?' 'Unsheltered' 'soul' 'blown' 'by' 'every' 'wind' 'Water'
'whose' 'fruit' 'often' 'drops' 'before' 'it' 'is' 'ripe' '?' 'Yes' 'in'
'one' 'way' 'the'

'rehabilitated' 'standing' 'before' 'the' 'bar' 'ruling' 'the' 'world'
'with' 'his' 'intuition' 'the' 'but' 'the'

'poet' 'of' 'the' 'world' 'and' 'shining' 'I' 'made' 'myself' 'the'
'which' 'there' 'was' 'nothing' 'poetic' 'The' 'white' 'man' 'had' 'found' 'a' 'poetry' 'in'
'was' 'corrupted' 'and' 'as' 'I' 'was' 'told' 'by' 'a' 'friend' 'who'
'was' 'a' 'teacher' 'in' 'the' 'United' 'States' 'The' 'presence' 'of' 'the'

'the' 'sui' 'generis' 'odor'

'took' 'away' 'my' 'breath' 'man' 'What' 'I' 'found' 'there'
'Schœlcher' 'presented' 'us' 'with' 'compelling' 'arguments' 'Since' 'then'
'Frobenius' 'Westermann' 'Delafosse—all' 'of' 'them' 'white-had' 'joined'
'the' 'chorus' 'Ségou' 'Djenné' 'cities' 'of' 'more' 'than' 'a'
'hundred' 'thousand' 'people' 'accounts' 'of' 'learned'

it was snatched away from me. Proof was presented that my effort was only a term in the dialectic. But there is something more important. The "passes" as Hegel puts it into the objective positive exact idea of proletariat. For Césaire Senghor says "the white man is the symbol of capital as the are at the same time militant Marxists. But that does not prevent the idea of race from mingling with that of class. The first is concrete and particular, the second is universal and abstract. The one stems from what Jaspers calls understanding and the other from intellection. The first is the result of a psychobiological syncretism and the second is a methodical construction based on experience. In fact, they employ it, know this very well. They know that it is intended to prepare the synthesis or realization of the human in a society without races. Thus

peoples and that friend had found no better response than to point out the relativity of what they were doing. For once that born Hegelian had forgotten that consciousness has to lose itself in the night of the absolute, the only condition to attain to consciousness of self. In opposition to rationalism, he summoned up the negative side, but he forgot that this negativity draws its worth from an almost substantive absoluteness. A consciousness committed to experience is ignorant, has to be ignorant of the essences and the determinations of its being. Orphée Noir is a date in the intellectualization of the experience of being.

the sea into which it pours itself?
It does not matter. Every age has its own poetry, in every age the circumstances of history choose a nation, a race, a class to take up the torch by creating situations that can be expressed or transcended only through Poetry. Sometimes the poetic impulse coincides with the revolutionary impulse and sometimes they take different courses. Today let us hail the turn of history that will make it possible for the

misery my bad

consciousness is held out as an absolute density as filled with itself, a stage preceding any invasion, any abolition of the ego by desire. Jean-Paul Sartre in this work has destroyed

consciousness is immanent in its own eyes. I am not a potentiality of something, I am wholly what I am, I do not have to look for the universal. No probability has any place inside me. My

a whole for there is not merely one experience is not

face Out of his tyrant's voice: "Hey, boy, a basin, a towel, water." Or this other one: "My brother with teeth that glisten at the compliments of hypocrites. My brother with gold-rimmed spectacles. Over eyes that turn blue at the sound of the Master's voice. My poor brother in dinner jacket with its silk lapels. Clucking and whispering and strutting through the drawing rooms of

'Condescension', 'How', 'pathetic', 'you', 'are', 'The', 'sun', 'of', 'your', 'native',
'country', 'is', 'nothing', 'more', 'now', 'than', 'a', 'shadow', 'On', 'your', 'composed',
'civilized', 'face', 'And', 'your', 'grandmother's', 'hut', 'Brings', 'blushes', 'into',
'cheeks', 'made', 'white', 'by', 'years', 'of', 'abasement', 'and', 'Mea', 'culpa', 'But',
'when', 'regurgitating', 'the', 'flood', 'of', 'lofty', 'empty', 'words', 'Like', 'the',
'load', 'that', 'presses', 'on', 'your', 'shoulders', 'You', 'walk', 'again', 'on', 'the',
'rough', 'red', 'earth', 'of', 'Africa', 'These', 'words', 'of', 'anguish', 'will', 'state',
'the', 'rhythm', 'of', 'your', 'uneasy', 'gait', 'I', 'feel', 'so', 'alone', 'so',
'alone', 'here', '!', 'From', 'time', 'to', 'time', 'one', 'would', 'like', 'to', 'stop',
'To', 'state', 'reality', 'is', 'a', 'wearing', 'task', 'But', 'when', 'one', 'has',
'taken', 'it', 'into', 'one's', 'head', 'to', 'try', 'to', 'express', 'existence', 'one',
'runs', 'the', 'risk', 'of', 'finding', 'only', 'the', 'nonexistent', 'What', 'is',
'certain', 'is', 'that', 'at', 'the', 'very', 'moment', 'when', 'I', 'was', 'trying',
'to', 'grasp', 'my', 'own', 'being', 'Sartre', 'who', 'remained', 'The', 'Other',
'gave', 'me', 'a', 'name', 'and', 'thus', 'shattered', 'my', 'last', 'illusion',
'While', 'I', 'was', 'saying', 'to', 'him', "My

past, without a I was damned Jean-Paul
'Sartre', 'had', 'forgotten', 'that', 'the',
'I', 'am', 'a',
'can't', 'ma'am', 'LIZZIE', ':', 'Why', 'not', '?', 'THE', 'I

But they're white folks A feeling of
'inferiority', '?', 'No', 'a', 'feeling', 'of', 'nonexistence', 'Sin', 'is',
'Yes', 'ma'am
'It', 'is', 'Bigger', 'Thomas—he', 'is', 'afraid', 'he', 'is', 'terribly', 'afraid',
'He', 'is', 'afraid', 'but', 'of', 'what', 'is', 'he', 'afraid', '?', 'Of', 'himself',
'No', 'one', 'knows', 'yet', 'who', 'he', 'is', 'but', 'he', 'knows', 'that', 'fear',
'will', 'fill', 'the', 'world', 'when', 'the', 'world', 'finds', 'out', 'And', 'when',
'the', 'world', 'knows', 'the', 'world', 'always', 'expects', 'something', 'of', 'the',

groom, is
'going', 'to', 'appear', 'My', 'heart', 'makes', 'my', 'head', 'swim', 'The',
'crippled', 'veteran', 'of', 'the', 'Pacific', 'war', 'says', 'to', 'my', 'brother',
'Resign', 'yourself', 'to', 'your
view, of, the,

'world', '.', 'It', 'can', 'never', 'be', 'sufficiently', 'emphasized', 'that',
'psychoanalysis', 'sets', 'as', 'its', 'task', 'the', 'understanding', 'of', 'given',
'behavior', 'patterns-within', 'the', 'specific', 'group', 'represented', 'by', 'the',
'family', '.', 'When', 'the', 'problem', 'is', 'a', 'neurosis', 'experienced', 'by', 'an',
'adult', ',', 'the', 'analyst's', 'task', 'is', 'to', 'uncover', 'in', 'the', 'new', 'psychic',
'structure', 'an', 'analogy', 'with', 'certain', 'infantile', 'elements', ',', 'a',
'repetition', ',', 'a', 'duplication', 'of', 'conflicts', 'that', 'owe', 'their', 'origin',
'to', 'the', 'essence', 'of', 'the', 'family', 'constellation', '.', 'In', 'every', 'case',
'the', 'analyst', 'clings', 'to', 'the', 'concept', 'of', 'the', 'family', 'as', 'a',
'"psychic', 'circumstance', 'and', 'object.'" 'Here', ',', 'however', ',', 'the', 'evidence',
'is', 'going', 'to', 'be', 'particularly', 'complicated', '.', 'In', 'Europe', 'the', 'family',
'represents', 'in', 'effect', 'a', 'certain', 'fashion', 'in', 'which', 'the', 'world',
'presents', 'itself', 'to', 'the', 'child', '.', 'There', 'are', 'close', 'connections',
'between', 'the', 'structure', 'of', 'the', 'family', 'and', 'the', 'structure', 'of', 'the',
'nation', '.', 'Militarization', 'and', 'the', 'centralization', 'of', 'authority', 'in', 'a',
'country', 'automatically', 'entail', 'a', 'resurgence', 'of', 'the', 'authority', 'of', 'the',
'father', '.', 'In', 'Europe', 'and', 'in', 'every', 'country', 'characterized', 'as',
'civilized', 'or', 'civilizing', ',', 'the', 'family', 'is', 'a', 'miniature', 'of', 'the',
'nation', '.', 'As', 'the', 'child', 'emerges', 'from', 'the', 'shadow', 'of', 'his',
'parents', ',', 'he', 'finds', 'himself', 'once', 'more', 'among', 'the', 'same', 'laws', ',',
'the', 'same', 'principles', ',', 'the', 'same', 'values', '.', 'A', 'normal', 'child', 'that',
'has', 'grown', 'up', 'in', 'a', 'normal', 'family', 'will', 'be', 'a', 'normal', 'man', '.',
'There', 'is', 'no', 'disproportion', 'between', 'the', 'life', 'of', 'the', 'family', 'and',
'the', 'life', 'of', 'the', 'nation', '.', 'Conversely', ',', 'when', 'one', 'examines', 'a',
'closed', 'society-that', 'is', ',', 'a', 'society', 'that', 'has', 'been', 'protected',
'from', 'the', 'flood', 'of', 'civilization-one', 'encounters', 'the', 'same', 'structures',
'as', 'those', 'just', 'described', '.', 'Father', 'Trilles', 'L'âme', 'du', 'Pygmée',
'd'Afrique', ',', 'for', 'instance', ',', 'convinces', 'us', 'of', 'that', ',', 'although',
'with', 'every', 'word', 'one', 'is', 'aware', 'of', 'the', 'need', 'to', 'Christianize',
'the', 'savage',

child', ',', 'having',
'grown', 'up', 'within', 'a', 'normal', 'family', ',', 'will', 'become', 'abnormal', 'on',
'the', 'slightest', 'contact', 'with', 'the', 'white', 'world', '.', 'This', 'statement',
'may', 'not', 'be', 'immediately', 'understandable', '.', 'Therefore', 'let', 'us', 'proceed',
'by', 'going', 'backward', '.', 'Paying', 'tribute', 'to', 'Dr.', 'Breuer', ',', 'Freud',
'wrote', ':', 'In', 'almost', 'every', 'case', ',', 'we', 'could', 'see', 'that', 'the',
'symptoms', 'were', ',', 'so', 'to', 'speak', ',', 'like', 'residues', 'of', 'emotional',
'experiences', ',', 'to', 'which', 'for', 'this', 'reason', 'we', 'later', 'gave', 'the',
'name', 'of', 'psychic', 'traumas', '.', 'Their', 'individual', 'characters', 'were', 'linked',
'to', 'the', 'traumatic', 'scenes', 'that', 'had', 'provoked', 'them', '.', 'According', 'to',
'the', 'classic', 'terminology', ',', 'the', 'symptoms', 'were', 'determined', 'by',
'"scenes"', 'of', 'which', 'they', 'were', 'the', 'mnemic', 'residues', ',', 'and', 'it',
'was', 'no', 'longer', 'necessary', 'to', 'regard', 'them', 'as', 'arbitrary', 'and',
'enigmatic', 'effects', 'of', 'the', 'neurosis', '.', 'In', 'contrast', ',', 'however', ',',
'to', 'what', 'was', 'expected', ',', 'it', 'was', 'not', 'always', 'a', 'single', 'event',
'that', 'was', 'the', 'cause', 'of', 'the', 'symptom', ';', 'most', 'often', ',', 'on', 'the',
'contrary', ',', 'it', 'arose', 'out', 'of', 'multiple', 'traumas', ',', 'frequently',
'analogous', 'and', 'repeated', '.', 'As', 'a', 'result', ',', 'it', 'became', 'necessary',
'to', 'reproduce', 'chronologically', 'this', 'whole', 'series', 'of', 'pathogenic',
'memories', ',', 'but', 'in', 'reverse', 'order', ':', 'the', 'latest', 'at', 'the',
'beginning', 'and', 'the', 'earliest', 'at', 'the', 'end', ';', 'it', 'was', 'impossible',
'to', 'make', 'one's', 'way', 'back', 'to', 'the', 'first', 'trauma', ',', 'which', 'is',
'often', 'the', 'most', 'forceful', ',', 'if', 'one', 'skipped', 'any', 'of', 'its',
'successors', '.', 'It', 'could', 'not', 'be', 'stated', 'more', 'positively', ';', 'every',
'neurosis', 'has', 'its', 'origins', 'in', 'specific', 'Erlebnisse', '.', 'Later', 'Freud',
'added', ':', 'This', 'trauma', ',', 'it', 'is', 'true', ',', 'has', 'been', 'quite',

'expelled', 'from', 'the', 'consciousness', 'and', 'the', 'memory', 'of', 'the', 'patient',
'and', 'as', 'a', 'result', 'he', 'has', 'apparently', 'been', 'saved', 'from', 'a', 'great',
'mass', 'of', 'suffering', 'but', 'the', 'repressed', 'desire', 'continues', 'to',
'exist', 'in', 'the', 'unconscious', 'it', 'is', 'on', 'watch', 'constantly', 'for', 'an',
'opportunity', 'to', 'make', 'itself', 'known', 'and', 'it', 'soon', 'comes', 'back', 'into',
'consciousness', 'but', 'in', 'a', 'disguise', 'that', 'makes', 'it', 'impossible', 'to',
'recognize', 'in', 'other', 'words', 'the', 'repressed', 'thought', 'is', 'replaced',
'in', 'consciousness', 'by', 'another', 'that', 'acts', 'as', 'its', 'surrogate', 'its',
'Ersatz', 'and', 'that', 'soon', 'surrounds', 'itself', 'with', 'all', 'those',
'feelings', 'of', 'morbid', 'that', 'had', 'been', 'supposedly', 'averted', 'by', 'the',
'repression', 'These', 'Erlebnisse', 'are', 'repressed', 'in', 'the', 'unconscious',
'What', 'do', 'we', 'see', 'in', 'the', 'case', 'of', 'the',
'who', 'has', 'passed', 'his', 'baccalaureate', 'and', 'has', 'gone', 'to',
'the', 'Sorbonne', 'to', 'study', 'to', 'become', 'a', 'teacher', 'of', 'philosophy', 'is',
'already', 'on', 'guard', 'before', 'any', 'conflictual', 'elements', 'have', 'coalesced',
'round', 'him', '?', 'René', 'Ménil', 'accounted', 'for', 'this', 'reaction', 'in', 'Hegelian',
'terms', 'In', 'his', 'view', 'it', 'was', "the", 'consequence', 'of', 'the',
'replacement', 'of', 'the', 'repressed', '["', 'African', ']', 'spirit', 'in', 'the',
'consciousness', 'of', 'the', 'slave', 'by', 'an', 'authority', 'symbol', 'representing',
'the', 'Master', 'a', 'symbol', 'implanted', 'in', 'the', 'subsoil', 'of', 'the',
'collective', 'group', 'and', 'charged', 'with', 'maintaining', 'order', 'in', 'it', 'as', 'a',
'garrison', 'controls', 'a', 'conquered', 'city.', 'We', 'shall', 'see', 'in', 'our',
'section', 'on', 'Hegel', 'that', 'René', 'Ménil', 'has', 'made', 'no', 'misjudgment',
'Meanwhile', 'we', 'have', 'the', 'right', 'to', 'put', 'a', 'question', 'to', 'ourselves',
'How', 'is', 'the', 'persistence', 'of', 'this', 'reaction', 'in', 'the', 'twentieth',
'century', 'to', 'be', 'explained', 'when', 'in', 'other', 'ways', 'there', 'is', 'complete',
'identification', 'with', 'the', 'white', 'man', '?', 'Very', 'often', 'the',
'same', 'magazines', 'are', 'devoured', 'by', 'the', 'local',
'children', 'In', 'the', 'magazines', 'the', 'Wolf', 'the', 'Devil', 'the',
'Evil', 'Spirit', 'the', 'Bad', 'Man', 'the', 'Savage', 'are', 'always',
'symbolized', 'by',
'I', 'shall', 'be', 'told', 'that', 'this', 'is',
'hardly', 'important', 'but', 'only', 'because', 'those', 'who', 'say', 'it', 'have',
'not', 'given', 'much', 'thought', 'to', 'the', 'role', 'of', 'such', 'magazines', 'Here',
'is', 'what', 'G.', 'Legman', 'thinks', 'of', 'them', 'With', 'very', 'rare',
'exceptions', 'every', 'American', 'child', 'who', 'was', 'six', 'years', 'old', 'in',
'1938', 'had', 'therefore', 'assimilated', 'at', 'the', 'very', 'least', '18,000', 'scenes',
'of', 'ferocious', 'tortures', 'and', 'bloody', 'violence', 'Except',
'the', 'Boers', 'the', 'Americans', 'are', 'the', 'only', 'modern', 'nation', 'that',
'within', 'living', 'memory', 'has', 'completely', 'driven', 'the', 'autochthonous',
'population', 'off', 'the', 'soil', 'that', 'it', 'had', 'occupied', 'America', 'alone',
'then', 'could', 'have', 'had', 'an', 'uneasy', 'national', 'conscience', 'to',
'lull', 'by', 'creating', 'the', 'myth', 'of', 'the', "Bad", 'Injun', 'in', 'order',
'later', 'to', 'be', 'able', 'to', 'bring', 'back', 'the', 'historic', 'figure', 'of', 'the',
'Noble', 'Redskin', 'vainly', 'defending', 'his', 'lands', 'against', 'invaders', 'armed',
'with', 'rifles', 'and', 'Bibles', 'the', 'punishment', 'that', 'we', 'deserve', 'can',
'be', 'averted', 'only', 'by', 'denying', 'responsibility', 'for', 'the', 'wrong', 'and',
'throwing', 'the', 'blame', 'on', 'the', 'victim', 'by', 'proving-at', 'least', 'to',
'our', 'own', 'satisfaction-that', 'by', 'striking', 'the', 'first', 'and', 'only', 'blow',
'we', 'were', 'acting', 'solely', 'on', 'the', 'legitimate', 'ground', 'of', 'defense',
'Anticipating', 'the', 'repercussions', 'of', 'these', 'magazines', 'on',
'American', 'culture', 'Legman', 'went', 'on', 'There', 'is', 'still', 'no',
'answer', 'to', 'the', 'question', 'whether', 'this', 'maniacal', 'fixation', 'on', 'violence',
'and', 'death', 'is', 'the', 'substitute', 'for', 'a', 'forbidden', 'sexuality', 'or',

'first', 'encounter', 'with', 'a', 'white', 'man', 'oppresses', 'him', 'with', 'the', 'whole', 'weight', 'of', 'his', 'inferiority', 'or', 'superiority', 'complex', 'or', 'his', 'feeling', 'of', 'equality', 'is', 'conscious', 'These', 'feelings', 'forever', 'chill', 'him', 'They', 'make', 'his', 'drama', 'In', 'him', 'there', 'is', 'none', 'of', 'the', 'affective', 'amnesia', 'characteristic', 'of', 'the', 'typical', 'neurotic', 'Whenever', 'I', 'have', 'read', 'a', 'psychoanalytic', 'work', 'discussed', 'problems', 'with', 'my', 'professors', 'or', 'talked', 'with', 'European', 'patients', 'I', 'have', 'been', 'struck', 'by', 'the', 'disparity', 'between', 'the', 'corresponding', 'schemas', 'and', 'the', 'reality', 'that', 'the', 'man', 'The', 'drive', 'toward', 'socialization', 'does', 'not', 'stem', 'from', 'the', 'same', 'motivations', 'In', 'cold', 'actuality', 'we', 'change', 'worlds', 'A', 'close', 'study', 'should', 'be', 'divided', 'into', 'two', 'parts', ':', '1. a', 'psychoanalytic', 'interpretation', 'of', 'the', 'life', 'experience', 'of', 'the', 'object', 'a', 'stimulus', 'to', 'anxiety', 'From', 'the', 'patient', 'treated', 'by', 'Sérieux', 'and', 'Capgras', 'to', 'the', 'girl', 'who', 'confides', 'to', 'me', 'that', 'to', 'go', 'to', 'bed', 'with', 'a', 'Distrusting', 'the', 'ways', 'in', 'which', 'it', 'might', 'be', 'applied', 'I', 'have', 'preferred', 'to', 'call', 'this', 'chapter', 'The', 'It', 'might', 'be', 'argued', 'as', 'Malinowski', 'contends', 'that', 'the', 'matriarchal', 'structure', 'is', 'the', 'only', 'reason', 'for', 'its', 'absence', 'But', 'putting', 'aside', 'the', 'question', 'whether', 'the', 'ethnologists', 'are', 'not', 'so', 'imbued', 'with', 'the', 'complexes', 'of', 'their', 'own', 'civilization', 'that', 'they', 'are', 'compelled', 'to', 'try', 'to', 'find', 'them', 'duplicated', 'in', 'the', 'peoples', 'they', 'study', 'it', 'would', 'be', 'relatively', 'easy', 'for', 'me', 'to', 'show', 'that', 'in', 'the', 'French', 'Antilles', '97', 'per', 'cent', 'of', 'the', 'families', 'can', 'not', 'produce', 'one', 'Oedipal', 'neurosis', 'This', 'incapacity', 'is', 'one', 'on', 'which', 'we', 'heartily', 'congratulate', 'ourselves', 'With', 'the', 'exception', 'of', 'a', 'few', 'misfits', 'within', 'the', 'closed', 'environment', 'we', 'can', 'say', 'that', 'every', 'neurosis', 'every', 'abnormal', 'manifestation', 'every', 'affective', 'erethism', 'in', 'an', 'Antillean', 'is', 'the', 'product', 'of', 'his', 'cultural', 'situation', 'In', 'other', 'words', 'there', 'is', 'a', 'constellation', 'of', 'postulates', 'a', 'series', 'of', 'propositions', 'that', 'slowly', 'and', 'subtly- with', 'the', 'help', 'of', 'books', 'newspapers', 'schools', 'and', 'their', 'texts', 'advertisements', 'films', 'radio-work', 'their', 'way', 'into', 'one's', 'mind', 'and', 'shape', 'one's', 'view', 'of', 'the', 'world', 'of', 'the', 'group', 'to', 'which', 'one', 'belongs', 'In', 'the', 'Antilles', 'that', 'view', 'of', 'the', 'world', 'is', 'white', 'because', 'no', 'It', 'was', 'only', 'with', 'the', 'appearance', 'of', 'Aimé', 'Césaire', 'that', 'the', 'acceptance', 'of', 'with', 'the', 'white', 'world', 'a', 'certain', 'sensitizing', 'action', 'takes', 'place', 'If', 'his', 'psychic', 'structure', 'is', 'weak', 'one', 'observes', 'a', 'collapse', 'of', 'the', 'ego', 'The', 'makes', 'contact', 'action', 'takes', 'place', 'If', 'his', 'psychic', 'structure', 'is', 'weak', 'one', 'observes', 'a', 'collapse', 'of', 'the', 'ego', 'The

'men', 'has', 'there', 'been', 'an', 'attempt', 'at', 'rape', '?', 'An', 'attempt',
'at', 'fellatio', '?', 'Proceeding', 'with', 'complete', 'orthodoxy', 'we', 'should',
'be', 'led', 'by', 'the', 'application', 'of', 'analytic', 'conclusions', 'to', 'this', ':',
'If', 'an', 'extremely', 'frightening', 'object', 'such', 'as', 'a', 'more', 'or', 'less',
'imaginary', 'attacker', 'arouses', 'terror', 'this', 'is', 'also-for', 'most',
'often', 'such', 'cases', 'are', 'those', 'of', 'women-and', 'especially', 'a', 'terror',
'mixed', 'with', 'sexual', 'revulsion', 'I'm', 'afraid', 'of', 'men', 'really', 'means',
'at', 'the', 'bottom', 'of', 'the', 'motivation', 'of', 'the', 'fear', 'because',
'they', 'might', 'do', 'all', 'kinds', 'of', 'things', 'to', 'me', 'but', 'not',
'commonplace', 'cruelties', 'sexual', 'abuses-in', 'other', 'words', 'immoral',
'and', 'shameful', 'things', 'Contact', 'alone', 'is', 'enough', 'to', 'evoke',
'anxiety', 'For', 'contact', 'is', 'at', 'the', 'same', 'time', 'the', 'basic',
'schematic', 'type', 'of', 'initiating', 'sexual', 'action', 'touching', 'caresses-
sexuality', 'Since', 'we', 'have', 'learned', 'to', 'know', 'all', 'the', 'tricks',
'the', 'ego', 'uses', 'in', 'order', 'to', 'defend', 'itself', 'we', 'know', 'too',
'that', 'its', 'denials', 'must', 'in', 'no', 'case', 'be', 'taken', 'literally', 'Are',
'we', 'not', 'now', 'observing', 'a', 'complete', 'inversion', '?', 'Basically', 'does',
'this', 'fear', 'of', 'rape', 'not', 'itself', 'cry', 'out', 'for', 'rape', '?', 'Just', 'as',
'there', 'are', 'faces', 'that', 'ask', 'to', 'be', 'slapped', 'can', 'one', 'not',
'speak', 'of', 'women', 'who', 'ask', 'to', 'be', 'raped', '?', 'In', 'If', 'He', 'Hollers',
'Let', 'Him', 'Go', 'Chester', 'Himes', 'describes', 'this', 'type', 'very', 'well',
'The', 'big', 'blonde', 'trembles', 'whenever', 'the',

at', 'dances', 'Most',
'of', 'the', 'time', 'the', 'women', 'made', 'involuntary', 'gestures', 'of', 'flight',
'of', 'withdrawing', 'their', 'faces', 'filled', 'with', 'a', 'fear', 'that', 'was',
'not', 'feigned', 'And', 'yet', 'the',

'man', 'is', 'a', 'repressed', 'homosexual',
'In', 'relation', 'to', 'the',

'they', 'have', 'tremendous', 'sexual', 'powers', 'What',
'do', 'you', 'expect', 'with', 'all', 'the', 'freedom', 'they', 'have', 'in', 'their',
'jungles', 'They', 'copulate', 'at', 'all', 'times', 'and', 'in', 'all', 'places',
'They', 'are', 'really', 'genital', 'They', 'have', 'so', 'many', 'children', 'that',
'they', 'can', 'not', 'even', 'count', 'them', 'Be', 'careful', 'or', 'they', 'will',
'flood', 'us', 'with', 'little', 'mulattoes', 'Things', 'are', 'indeed', 'going', 'to',

'hell', 'the', 'mercy', 'of', 'the', 'Jews', 'Our', 'women', 'are', 'at', 'the', 'mercy', 'of', 'the', 'women', 'I', 'have', 'known', 'had', 'abnormal', 'sex', 'lives', 'Their', 'husbands', 'had', 'left', 'them', 'or', 'they', 'were', 'widows', 'and', 'they', 'were', 'afraid', 'to', 'find', 'a', 'substitute', 'for', 'the', 'dead', 'husband', 'or', 'they', 'were', 'divorced', 'and', 'they', 'had', 'doubts', 'at', 'the', 'thought', 'of', 'a', 'new', 'object', 'investment', 'All', 'of', 'them', 'endowed', 'the'

'brought', 'on', 'an', 'orgasm', 'She', 'went', 'in', 'search', 'of'

'who', 'is', 'viewed', 'as', 'a', 'penis', 'symbol', '?', 'Is', 'the', 'lynching', 'of', 'the'

'after', 'she', 'had', 'read', 'J'irai', 'cracher', 'sur', 'vos', 'tombes', 'I', 'tried', 'to', 'demonstrate', 'the', 'irrationality', 'of', 'her', 'position', 'by', 'pointing', 'out', 'to', 'her', 'that', 'victimized', 'white', 'women', 'were', 'as', 'sick', 'as', 'the'

'medical', 'student', 'who', 'would', 'not', 'dare', 'to', 'make', 'a', 'vaginal', 'examination', 'of', 'any', 'patient', 'in', 'the', 'gynecological', 'clinic', 'He', 'told', 'me', 'that', 'one', 'day', 'he', 'had', 'heard', 'one', 'of', 'them', 'say', "There's", 'a'

'This', 'phobia', 'is', 'to', 'be', 'found', 'on', 'an', 'instinctual', 'biological', 'level', 'At', 'the', 'extreme', 'I', 'should', 'say', 'that', 'the'

'the', 'cycle', 'of', 'the', 'biological', 'begins', 'No', 'anti-Semite', 'for', 'example', 'would', 'ever', 'conceive', 'of', 'the', 'idea', 'of', 'castrating', 'the', 'Jew', 'He', 'is', 'killed', 'or', 'sterilized', 'But', 'the'

0. Mannoni said: "An argument widely used by racialsists against those who do not share their convictions is worthy of mention for its revealing character. "What they say "if you had a daughter do you mean to say that you would marry her to a son-in-law differ from a white son-in-law? "Is there not a reaction of unconscious tendencies in both cases? "Why not for instance conclude that the father revolts because in his opinion the really had them. When it is a question of the Jew the problem is clear: "He is suspect because he wants to own the wealth or take over the positions of power. But the is to be afraid of the biological. For the even the Jews with the mythological figures of the satyrs man reveals that there are sensitive spots in the human soul at a level where thought becomes confused and where sexual excitement is strangely linked with violence and aggressiveness." Mannoni includes the Jew in his scale. "I see nothing inappropriate there. But here the among some twenty others. "Almost 60 per cent of the replies took this form. "Unconsciously there was a certain reticence. The contains a "possible" allusion to similar phenomena. I have always been struck by the speed with which "handsome young

man and can the
faithfully reproduces that imago Even serious writers have made
themselves its spokesmen So it was that Michel Cournot could
write The

but only of a penis
the

is a beast
if it is not the length of the penis then it is
the sexual potency that impresses him Face to face with
this man who is "different from himself" he needs to
defend himself In other words to personify The Other
The Other will become the mainstay of his preoccupations and
his desires The prostitute whom I mentioned earlier told me
that her hunt for

reinforced her limitations This delirium of orgasm
was unattainable She could not experience it so she
avenged herself by losing herself in speculation One thing
must be mentioned in this connection A white woman who
has had a

some white women who have had

man asserts that suffering is the lot of man
and that it is no less undeserved on that account
did he take into consideration what that might mean for a

'Hova', 'a', 'Moor', 'a', 'Touareg', 'a', 'Peul', 'or', 'a', 'Bantu', 'of',
'the', 'Congo', 'or', 'the', 'Ivory', 'Coast', '?', 'The', 'objection', 'is', 'valid',
'It', 'applies', 'to', 'me', 'as', 'well', 'In', 'the', 'beginning', 'I', 'wanted', 'to',
'confine', 'myself', 'to', 'the', 'Antilles', 'But', 'regardless', 'of',
'consequences', 'dialectic', 'took', 'the', 'upper', 'hand', 'and', 'I', 'was',
'compelled', 'to', 'see', 'that', 'the', 'Antillean', 'is', 'first', 'of', 'all', 'a',
'republics', 'How', 'can', 'one', 'claim', 'to', 'have',
'got', 'hold', 'of', 'an', 'essential', 'when', 'such', 'facts', 'as', 'these', 'demand',
'one's', 'recognition', '?', 'The', 'truth', 'is', 'that', 'the',
'man', 'made', 'any', 'practical', 'move', 'The',
'remains', 'a',
'In',
'the', 'United', 'States', 'for', 'example', 'even', 'if', 'he', 'does', 'not',
'live', 'in', 'the', 'South', 'where', 'he', 'naturally', 'encounters',
'relatively', 'easy', 'to', 'recognize', 'the', 'Therefore', 'it', 'is',
'man', 'makes', 'all', 'the',
'animals', 'behave', 'like', 'a', 'lower', 'order', 'of', 'human', 'intelligence', 'the',
'kind', 'that', 'the',
'in', 'the', 'United', 'States', 'but', 'are', 'simply', 'survivals', 'of',
'Africa', 'Wolfe', 'gives', 'us', 'the', 'clue', 'to', 'such', 'interpretations',
'On', 'the', 'basis', 'of', 'all', 'the', 'evidence', 'Br'er', 'Rabbit', 'is', 'an',
'animal', 'because', 'the', 'as', 'an', 'animal', 'an',
'unchangeable', 'African', 'whose', 'nature', 'was', 'determined', 'as', 'protoplasm', 'by',
'his', "African" 'genes', 'If', 'the',
'seemed', 'to', 'be', 'in', 'every', 'respect',
'the', 'opposite', 'of', 'his', 'own', 'anxious', 'self', ':', 'unworried', 'gregarious',
'voluble', 'muscularly', 'relaxed', 'never', 'a', 'victim', 'of', 'boredom',
'or', 'passive', 'unashamedly', 'exhibitionistic', 'devoid', 'of', 'self-pity',
'in', 'his', 'condition', 'of', 'concentrated', 'suffering', 'exuberant',
'But', 'Harris', 'always', 'had', 'the', 'feeling', 'of', 'being', 'handicapped',
'Therefore', 'Wolfe', 'sees', 'him', 'as', 'frustrated—but', 'not', 'after', 'the', 'classic',
'schema', 'It', 'was', 'the', 'very', 'essence', 'of', 'the', 'man', 'that', 'made', 'it',
'impossible', 'for', 'him', 'to', 'exist', 'in', 'the', "natural", 'way', 'of', 'the',
'binding', 'him', 'with', 'prohibitions', 'of', 'all', 'kinds', 'And',
'here', 'again', 'the', 'white', 'man', 'is', 'the', 'victim', 'of', 'his', 'unconscious',
'Let', 'us', 'listen', 'again', 'to', 'Wolfe', ':', 'The', 'Remus', 'stories', 'are', 'a',
'monument', 'to', 'the', 'ambivalence', 'of', 'the', 'South', 'Harris', 'the',
'archetype', 'of', 'the', 'southerner', 'went', 'in', 'search', 'of', 'the',

the man, the stereotype of
the
white women (Deep are the Roots that Strange Fruit Uncle
Remus) of whites who learn that they are
market it on a grand scale in our popular culture as a
cloak for this masochism. The caress sweetens the blow.
And as Uncle Remus shows here the interplay of the
races is in large part unconscious. The white man is no
more aware of his masochism when he is being titillated by
the subtle content of the stereotyped grin than the
state) represents the sexual instinct (in its raw
The
since as we have shown his perception is based on a
mental age of eight years (the comic books). Is there
not a concurrent regression to and fixation at pregenital levels
of sexual development? Self-castration? (The
homosexuals who insist on passive
whence masochism. But I shall be told your schema
is invalid. It does not contain the elements of classic
masochism. Perhaps indeed this situation is not classic.
In any event it is the only way in which to
explain the masochistic behavior of the white man. From a
heuristic point of view without attributing any reality to
it, I should like to propose an explanation of the fantasy.
A

'it' 'is' 'in' 'some' 'way' 'the' 'fulfillment' 'of' 'a' 'private' 'dream' 'of' 'an' 'inner' 'wish' 'Accomplishing' 'the' 'phenomenon' 'of' 'turning' 'against' 'self' 'it' 'is' 'the' 'woman' 'who' 'rapes' 'herself' 'We' 'can' 'find' 'clear' 'proof' 'of' 'this' 'in' 'the' 'fact' 'that' 'it' 'is' 'commonplace' 'for' 'women' 'during' 'the' 'sexual' 'act' 'to' 'cry' 'to' 'their' 'partners' 'Hurt' 'me' '! 'They' 'are' 'merely' 'expressing' 'this' 'idea' 'Hurt' 'me' 'as' 'I' 'would' 'hurt' 'me' 'if' 'I' 'were' 'in' 'your' 'place' 'The' 'fantasy' 'of' 'rape' 'by' 'a

'I' 'know' 'nothing' 'about' 'her' 'What' 'I' 'can' 'offer' 'at' 'the' 'very' 'least' 'is' 'that' 'for' 'many' 'women' 'in' 'the' 'Antilles' 'the' 'type' 'that' 'I' 'shall' 'call' 'the' 'all-but-whites' 'the' 'aggressor' 'is' 'symbolized' 'by' 'the' 'Senegalese' 'type' 'or' 'in' 'any' 'event' 'by' 'an' 'inferior' '('who' 'is' 'so' 'considered') 'The

'man' 'more' 'so' 'for' 'the' 'good' 'reason' 'that' 'he' 'is' 'his' 'soul' 'must' 'be

'In' 'New' 'York' 'Simone' 'de' 'Beauvoir' 'went' 'for' 'a' 'walk' 'with' 'Richard' 'Wright' 'and' 'was' 'rebuked' 'in' 'the' 'street' 'by' 'an' 'old' 'lady' 'Sartre' 'said' 'Here' 'it' 'is' 'the' 'Jew' 'somewhere' 'else' 'it' 'is' 'the'

'assimilating' 'anti-Semitism' 'to'

strike, in, 1946, the, state, police, forced, them, back, to, work, by, firing, on, them, with, rifles, and, charging, with, fixed, bayonets, Twenty-five, were, killed, and, thousands, were, wounded, At, that, time, Smuts, was, the, head, of, the, government, and, a, delegate, to, the, Peace, Conference, On, farms, owned, by, white, men, the,

men's, mistakes, Alioune, Diop, for, example, in, his, introduction, to, La, philosophic, bantoue, remarks, that, Bantu, ontology, knows, nothing, of, the, metaphysical, misery, of, Europe, The, inference, that, he, draws, from, this, is, none, the, less, dangerous, The, double, question, that, arises, is, to, determine, whether, the, genius, of, the,

A, little, too, much, The, who, is, looking, for, the, universal, He, is, looking, for, the, universal, But, in, June, 1950, the, hotels, of, Paris, refused, to, rent, rooms, to, is, aiming, for, the, universal, but, on, the, screen, his, himself, but, at, the, Lycée, Saint-Louis, is, universalizing, was, thrown, out, He, had, had, the, impudence, to, read, Engels, There, is, a, drama, there, and, the,

uniform, One, can, already, imagine, Alioune, Diop, wondering, what, place, the, intellectuals, would, turn, to, him, for, their, inspiration, I, must, repeat, to, myself, too, And, more, than, anything, my, body, as, well, as, my, soul, do, not, allow, yourself, to, cross, your, arms, like, a, sterile, spectator, for, life, is, not, a, spectacle, for, a, sea, of, sorrows, is, not, a, stage, for, a, man, who, cries, out, is, not, a, dancing, bear, Continuing, to,

'take', 'stock', 'of', 'reality', 'endeavoring', 'to', 'ascertain', 'the', 'instant', 'of', 'symbolic', 'crystallization', 'I', 'very', 'naturally', 'found', 'myself', 'on', 'the', 'threshold', 'of', 'Jungian', 'psychology', 'European', 'civilization', 'is', 'characterized', 'by', 'the', 'presence', 'at', 'the', 'heart', 'of', 'what', 'Jung', 'calls', 'the', 'collective', 'unconscious', 'of', 'an', 'archetype', 'an', 'expression', 'of', 'the', 'bad', 'instincts', 'of', 'the', 'darkness', 'inherent', 'in', 'every', 'ego', 'of', 'the', 'uncivilized', 'savage', 'the',

and', 'I', 'have', 'tried', 'to', 'show', 'what', 'this', 'phenomenon', 'corresponds', 'to', 'Jung', 'locates', 'the', 'collective', 'unconscious', 'in', 'the', 'inherited', 'cerebral', 'matter'. 'But', 'the', 'collective', 'unconscious', 'without', 'our', 'having', 'to', 'fall', 'back', 'on', 'the', 'genes', 'is', 'purely', 'and', 'simply', 'the', 'sum', 'of', 'prejudices', 'myths', 'collective', 'attitudes', 'of', 'a', 'given', 'group'. 'It', 'is', 'taken', 'for', 'granted', 'to', 'illustrate', 'that', 'the', 'Jews', 'who', 'have', 'settled', 'in', 'Israel', 'will', 'produce', 'in', 'less', 'than', 'a', 'hundred', 'years', 'a', 'collective', 'unconscious', 'different', 'from', 'the', 'ones', 'that', 'they', 'had', 'before', '1945', 'in', 'the', 'countries', 'which', 'they', 'were', 'forced', 'to', 'leave'. 'On', 'the', 'level', 'of', 'philosophic', 'discussion', 'this', 'would', 'be', 'the', 'place', 'to', 'bring', 'up', 'the', 'old', 'problem', 'of', 'instinct', 'and', 'habit', 'instinct', 'which', 'is', 'inborn', '(we', 'know', 'how', 'we', 'must', 'view', 'this', 'innateness', ')', 'invariable', 'specific', 'habit', 'which', 'is', 'acquired'. 'On', 'this', 'level', 'one', 'would', 'have', 'only', 'to', 'demonstrate', 'that', 'Jung', 'has', 'confused', 'instinct', 'and', 'habit'. 'In', 'his', 'view', 'in', 'fact', 'the', 'collective', 'unconscious', 'is', 'bound', 'up', 'with', 'the', 'cerebral', 'structure', 'the', 'myths', 'and', 'archetypes', 'are', 'permanent', 'engrams', 'of', 'the', 'race'. 'I', 'hope', 'I', 'have', 'shown', 'that', 'nothing', 'of', 'the', 'sort', 'is', 'the', 'case', 'and', 'that', 'in', 'fact', 'the', 'collective', 'unconscious', 'is', 'cultural', 'which', 'means', 'acquired'. 'Just', 'as', 'a', 'young', 'mountaineer', 'of', 'the', 'Carpathians', 'under', 'the', 'physico-chemical', 'conditions', 'of', 'his', 'country', 'is', 'likely', 'to', 'develop', 'a', 'myxedema', 'so', 'a',

man', 'is', 'the', 'symbol', 'of', 'Evil'. 'One', 'must', 'move', 'softly', 'I', 'know', 'but', 'it', 'is', 'not', 'easy'. 'The', 'torturer', 'is', 'the', 'one', 'is', 'thinking', 'of', 'physical', 'dirtiness', 'or', 'of', 'moral', 'dirtiness'. 'It', 'would', 'be', 'astonishing', 'if', 'the', 'trouble', 'were', 'taken', 'to', 'bring', 'them', 'all', 'together', 'to', 'see', 'the', 'vast', 'number', 'of', 'expressions', 'that', 'make', 'the',

someone's', 'reputation', 'and', 'on', 'the', 'other', 'side', 'the', 'bright', 'look', 'of', 'innocence', 'the', 'white', 'dove', 'of', 'peace', 'magical', 'heavenly', 'light'. 'A', 'magnificent', 'blond', 'child-how', 'much', 'peace', 'there', 'is', 'in', 'that', 'phrase', 'how', 'much', 'joy', 'and', 'above', 'all', 'how', 'much', 'hope'. 'There', 'is', 'no', 'comparison', 'with', 'a', 'magnificent',

is', 'the', 'symbol', 'of', 'sin'. 'The', 'archetype', 'of', 'the', 'lowest', 'values', 'is', 'represented', 'by', 'the',

?' 'With', 'Desoille', 'in', 'whose', 'work', 'the', 'situation', 'is', '(without', 'any', 'intention', 'of', 'a', 'pun', ')', 'clearer', 'it', 'is', 'always', 'a', 'matter', 'of', 'descending', 'or', 'climbing'. 'When', 'I', 'descend', 'I', 'see', 'caverns', 'grottoes', 'where', 'savages', 'dance'. 'Let', 'there', 'be', 'no', 'mistake', 'above', 'all'. 'For', 'example', 'in', 'one', 'of', 'the', 'waking-dream', 'sessions', 'that', 'Desoille', 'describes', 'for', 'us', 'we', 'find', 'Gauls', 'in', 'a', 'cave'. 'But', 'it', 'must', 'be', 'pointed', 'out', 'the', 'Gaul', 'is', 'a', 'simple', 'fellow'. 'A', 'Gaul', 'in', 'a', 'cave', 'it', 'is', 'almost', 'like', 'a', 'family', 'picture—a', 'result', 'perhaps', 'of', 'our', 'ancestors', 'the',

'behavior' 'is' 'white' 'This' 'must' 'be' 'recognized' 'as' 'the' 'source' 'of' 'modes' 'of' 'like' 'that' 'of' 'a' 'moral' 'man' 'I' 'simply' 'am' 'not' 'a' 'life' 'of' 'his' 'skin' 'of' 'which' 'there' 'is' 'no' 'mention' 'in' 'Jung' 'is' 'A' 'handsome' 'of' 'his' 'skin' 'but' 'to' 'the' 'force' 'of' 'his' 'intellect' 'There' 'are' 'many' 'people' 'in' 'Martinique' 'who' 'at' 'the' 'age' 'of' 'twenty' 'or' 'thirty' 'begin' 'to' 'steep' 'themselves' 'in' 'Montesquieu' 'or' 'Claudel' 'for' 'the' 'sole' 'purpose' 'of' 'being' 'able' 'to' 'quote' 'them' 'That' 'is' 'because' 'through' 'their' 'knowledge' 'of' 'these' 'writers' 'they' 'expect' 'their' 'the' 'dark' 'the' 'collective' 'guilt' 'is' 'borne' 'by' 'what' 'is' 'conventionally' 'called' 'the' 'scapegoat' 'Now' 'the' 'scapegoat' 'for' 'white' 'society—which' 'is' 'based' 'on' 'myths' 'of' 'progress' 'civilization' 'liberalism' 'education' 'enlightenment' 'refinement—will' 'be' 'precisely' 'the' 'force' 'that' 'opposes' 'the' 'expansion' 'and' 'the' 'triumph' 'of' 'these' 'myths' 'This' 'brutal' 'opposing' 'force' 'is' 'supplied' 'by' 'the' 'scapegoat' 'of' 'his' 'moral' 'life' 'I' 'was' 'fourteen' 'years' 'old' 'when' 'I' 'began' 'to' 'understand' 'the' 'meaning' 'of' 'what' 'I' 'now' 'call' 'cultural' 'imposition' 'I' 'had' 'an' 'acquaintance' 'now' 'dead' 'whose' 'father' 'an' 'Italian' 'had' 'married' 'a' 'Martinican' 'This' 'man' 'had' 'lived' 'in' 'Fort-de-France' 'for' 'more' 'than' 'twenty' 'years' 'He' 'was' 'considered' 'an' 'Antillean' 'but' 'underneath' 'his' 'origin' 'was' 'always' 'remembered' 'Now' 'in' 'France' 'from' 'a' 'military' 'point' 'of' 'view' 'an' 'Italian' 'is' 'despised' 'one' 'Frenchman' 'is' 'the' 'equal' 'of' 'ten' 'Italians' 'the' 'Italians' 'have' 'no' 'guts' 'My' 'acquaintance' 'had' 'been' 'born' 'in' 'Martinique' 'and' 'he' 'associated' 'only' 'with' 'Martinicans' 'On' 'the' 'day' 'Montgomery' 'routed' 'the' 'Italian' 'army' 'at' 'Bengazi' 'I' 'wanted' 'to' 'mark' 'the' 'Allies' 'victory' 'on' 'my' 'map' 'Measuring' 'the' 'substantial' 'advance' 'of' 'the' 'lines' 'I' 'could' 'not' 'help' 'exulting' 'We' 'really' 'murdered' 'them' 'My' 'acquaintance' 'who' 'was' 'not' 'unaware' 'of' 'his' 'father's' 'origin' 'was' 'extremely' 'embarrassed' 'For' 'that' 'matter' 'so' 'was' 'I' 'Both' 'of' 'us' 'were' 'victims' 'of' 'a' 'cultural' 'imposition' 'I' 'am' 'convinced' 'that' 'anyone' 'who' 'has' 'grasped' 'this' 'phenomenon' 'and' 'all' 'its' 'consequences' 'will' 'know' 'exactly' 'in' 'what' 'direction' 'to' 'look' 'for' 'the' 'solution' 'Listen' 'to' 'the' 'Rebel' 'of' 'Césaire' 'It' 'is' 'rising' 'it' 'is' 'rising' 'from' 'the' 'depths' 'of' 'the' 'earth' 'the'

'man' 'down' 'there' 'He' 'lifts'
'him' 'to' 'his' 'own' 'shoulders' 'and' 'raises' 'him' 'to' 'the' 'clouds'
'Earlier' 'in' 'Cahier' 'd'un' 'retour' 'au' 'pays' 'natal' 'he' 'had'
'prepared' 'us' 'What' 'he' 'has' 'chosen' 'is' 'to' 'use' 'the'
'expression' 'of' 'Gaston' 'Bachelard' 'a' 'psyche' 'of' 'ascent' 'and'
'for' 'this' 'O' 'lord' 'with' 'white' 'teeth' 'men' 'with' 'fragile'
'necks' 'receive' 'and' 'collect' 'fatal' 'calm' 'triangular' 'and' 'for' 'me' 'my'
'dances' 'my' 'bad-nigger' 'dances' 'for' 'me' 'my' 'dances' 'break-the-yoke' 'dance'
'jail-break' 'dance' 'it-is-fine-and-good-and-right-to-be-a-Negro' 'dance' 'For' 'me'
'my' 'dances' 'and' 'let' 'the' 'sun' 'bounce' 'off' 'the' 'racket' 'of' 'my'
'hands' 'no' 'the' 'unjust' 'sun' 'is' 'no' 'longer' 'enough' 'for' 'me' 'twist'
'yourself' 'wind' 'round' 'my' 'new' 'growth' 'touch' 'my' 'spaced'
'fingers' 'I' 'give' 'you' 'my' 'conscience' 'and' 'its' 'rhythm' 'of' 'flesh' 'I'
'give' 'you' 'the' 'flames' 'that' 'char' 'my' 'weakness' 'I' 'give' 'you' 'the'
'chain-gang' 'I' 'give' 'you' 'the' 'swamp' 'I' 'give' 'you' 'the' 'Intourist'
'with' 'the' 'three-cornered' 'journey' 'devour' 'wind' 'I' 'give' 'you' 'my'
'rugged' 'lips' 'devour' 'and' 'twist' 'yourself' 'and' 'twisting' 'clasp' 'me' 'in'
'a' 'greater' 'shiver' 'embrace' 'me' 'into' 'the' 'fury' 'of' 'us' 'embrace'
'embrace' 'US' 'but' 'biting' 'us' 'as' 'well' 'into' 'the' 'blood' 'of' 'our'
'blood' 'bitten' 'embrace' 'my' 'purity' 'has' 'no' 'bond' 'but' 'your'
'purity' 'but' 'then' 'embrace' 'like' 'a' 'field' 'of' 'measured' 'filas' 'the'
'evening' 'our' 'many-colored' 'purities' 'and' 'bind' 'bind' 'me' 'without'
'remorse' 'bind' 'me' 'with' 'your' 'great' 'arms' 'to' 'the' 'glowing' 'clay'
'bind' 'my'

poets' 'as'
the' 'logical' 'conclusion' 'of' 'But
then' 'I' 'recognize' 'that' 'I' 'am' 'a'

of' 'evil' 'In' 'order' 'to' 'terminate' 'this'
'neurotic' 'situation' 'in' 'which' 'I' 'am' 'compelled' 'to' 'choose' 'an'
'unhealthy' 'conflictual' 'solution' 'fed' 'on' 'fantasies' 'hostile'
'inhuman' 'in' 'short' 'I' 'have' 'only' 'one' 'solution' 'to' 'rise'
'above' 'this' 'absurd' 'drama' 'that' 'others' 'have' 'staged' 'round' 'me'
'to' 'reject' 'the' 'two' 'terms' 'that' 'are' 'equally' 'unacceptable' 'and'
'through' 'one' 'human' 'being' 'to' 'reach' 'out' 'for' 'the' 'universal'
'When' 'the'

'cry'
'with' 'such' 'force' 'that' 'the' 'pillars' 'of' 'the' 'world' 'will' 'be'
'shaken' 'by' 'it." 'The' 'European' 'knows' 'and' 'he' 'does' 'not' 'know'
'On' 'the' 'level' 'of' 'reflection' 'a'
'I' 'could' 'give' 'not' 'a' 'dozen' 'but' 'a'
'thousand' 'illustrations' 'Georges' 'Mounin' 'said' 'in' 'Présence' 'Africaine'

'accidentally', 'white', 'You', 'capitalist', 'society', 'that', 'is', 'only',
'would', 'do', 'if', 'you', 'had', 'wonder', 'M.', 'Salomon', 'what', 'you',
'800,000'

of, a, people

'It', 'is', 'that', 'an', 'authentic', 'grasp', 'of', 'the', 'reality', 'of', 'one', 'thing',
'three', 'or', 'four', 'white', 'scouts', 'This', 'is', 'the', 'kettle', 'where', 'my',
'ancestors', 'cooked', 'yours.' 'One', 'will', 'gladly', 'concede', 'that', 'there', 'are',
'no', 'more', 'village', 'to'

'act', 'of', 'eating', 'the', 'white', 'man', 'but', 'rather', 'as', 'having', 'eaten',
'him', 'Unquestionably', 'this', 'is', 'progress', 'Before', 'concluding',
'this', 'chapter', 'I', 'should', 'like', 'to', 'abstract', 'a', 'case', 'study',
'for', 'access', 'to', 'which', 'I', 'must', 'thank', 'the', 'medical', 'director', 'of',
'the', 'women's', 'division', 'of', 'the', 'psychiatric', 'hospital', 'of', 'Saint-Ylie',
'The', 'case', 'clarifies', 'the', 'point', 'of', 'view', 'that', 'I', 'am', 'defending',
'here', 'It', 'proves', 'that', 'at', 'its', 'extreme', 'the', 'myth', 'of',
'the'

'of', 'the', 'danger', 'tom-tom', 'This', 'tom-tom', 'made', 'the', 'patient', 'think',
'I', 'then', 'asked', 'her', 'to', 'make', 'the', 'sign', 'of', 'the', 'cross', 'over',
'these', 'circles', 'but', 'they', 'did', 'not', 'disappear', 'I', 'told', 'her',
'to', 'take', 'a', 'cloth', 'and', 'rub', 'them', 'out', 'and', 'they', 'vanished',

toms', 'she', 'virtually', 'saw', 'defense', 'mechanism', 'had', 'taken',
'over', 'without', 'reference', 'to', 'what', 'had', 'brought', 'it', 'on', 'I', 'talked',
'with', 'the', 'girl's', 'mother', 'who', 'corroborated', 'what', 'the', 'patient', 'had',
'said', 'The', 'girl', 'was', 'very', 'emotional', 'and', 'at', 'the', 'age', 'of',
'twelve', 'she', 'had', 'often', 'been', 'observed', 'to', 'tremble', 'in', 'her', 'bed',
'My', 'presence', 'on', 'her', 'ward', 'made', 'no', 'perceptible', 'difference', 'in', 'her',
'mental', 'state', 'By', 'now', 'it', 'was', 'the', 'circles', 'alone', 'that',
'produced', 'the', 'motor', 'reactions', 'outcries', 'facial', 'tics', 'random',
'gesticulation', 'Even', 'when', 'one', 'concedes', 'a', 'constitutional', 'factor',
'here', 'it', 'is', 'clear', 'that', 'her', 'alienation', 'is', 'the', 'result', 'of',
'a', 'fear', 'of', 'the', 'and', 'Adler', 'From', 'whatever', 'direction', 'one',
'approaches', 'the', 'analysis', 'of', 'abnormal', 'psychogenic', 'conditions', 'one',
'very', 'soon', 'finds', 'oneself', 'in', 'the', 'presence', 'of', 'the', 'following',
'phenomenon', 'The', 'whole', 'picture', 'of', 'the', 'neurosis', 'as', 'well', 'as',
'all', 'its', 'symptoms', 'emerges', 'as', 'under', 'the', 'influence', 'of', 'some',
'final', 'goal', 'indeed', 'as', 'projections', 'of', 'this', 'goal', 'Therefore',
'one', 'can', 'ascribe', 'the', 'character', 'of', 'a', 'formative', 'cause', 'to', 'this',
'final', 'goal', 'the', 'quality', 'of', 'a', 'principle', 'of', 'orientation', 'of',
'arrangement', 'of', 'coordination', 'Try', 'to', 'understand', 'the', 'meaning',
'and', 'the', 'direction', 'of', 'unhealthy', 'manifestations', 'and', 'you', 'will',
'immediately', 'come', 'face', 'to', 'face', 'with', 'a', 'chaotic', 'throng', 'of',
'tendencies', 'of', 'impulses', 'of', 'weaknesses', 'and', 'of', 'anomalies',
'bound', 'to', 'discourage', 'some', 'and', 'to', 'arouse', 'in', 'others', 'the', 'rash',
'resolve', 'to', 'penetrate', 'the', 'shadows', 'at', 'all', 'costs', 'even', 'at', 'the',
'risk', 'of', 'finding', 'in', 'the', 'end', 'that', 'nothing', 'has', 'been', 'gained',
'or', 'that', 'what', 'has', 'been', 'gained', 'is', 'illusory', 'If', 'on', 'the',
'other', 'hand', 'one', 'accepts', 'the', 'hypothesis', 'of', 'a', 'final', 'goal', 'or',
'of', 'a', 'causal', 'finality', 'one', 'sees', 'the', 'shadows', 'dissolve', 'at',
'once', 'and', 'we', 'can', 'read', 'the', 'soul', 'of', 'the', 'patient', 'like', 'the',
'pages', 'of', 'a', 'book', 'It', 'is', 'on', 'the', 'basis', 'of', 'similar',
'theoretical', 'positions', 'that', 'in', 'general', 'the', 'most', 'stupendous',
'frauds', 'of', 'our', 'period', 'are', 'constructed', 'Let', 'us', 'apply', 'Adler's',
'individual', 'psychology', 'to', 'the', 'Antilleans', 'The'

is, seeking to, protest
'against, the, inferiority, that, he, feels, historically, Since, in,
'all, periods, the,
'Claramunte, was, does, not, date, from, this, century, since, De,
'Claramunte, was, a, contemporary, of, Lope, de, Vega, Only, the,
'in, this, world, Are,
'can, not, be, sure, any, longer, what, saint, to, invoke, Poor, Juan,
'the, Normally,
'He, has, an, ethical, position, in, the, world, Viewed,
'from, an, axiological, standpoint, he, is, a, white, man, I,
'am, more, white, than, snow, For, after, all, on, the,
'symbolic, level, What, is, it, really, then, to, be,
'O, curse, of,
'proofs, of, his, whiteness, to, others, and, above, all, to, furnish,
'If, I, can, not, change, my, himself,
'is, a, manure, prized, by, experts, If, I,
'were, an, Adlerian, then, having, established, the, fact, that,
'my, friend, had, fulfilled, in, a, dream, his, wish, to, become, white-
'that, is, to, be, a, man-I, would, show, him, that, his, neurosis,
'his, psychic, instability, the, rupture, of, his, ego, arose,
'out, of, this, governing, fiction, and, I, would, say, to, him,
'M, Mannoni, has, very, ably, described, this, phenomenon, in, the,
'Malagasy, Look, here, I, think, you, simply, have, to, resign,
'yourself, to, remaining, in, the, place, that, has, been, assigned, to,
'you, Certainly, not, I, will, not, say, that, at, all, I,
'will, tell, him, The, environment, society, are, responsible, for,
'your, delusion, Once, that, has, been, said, the, rest, will,
'follow, of, itself, and, what, that, is, we, know, The, end,
'of, the, world, I, wonder, sometimes, whether, school, inspectors,

himself, abnormal, to show the white man that he is at once the perpetrator and the victim of a delusion. There are times when the

legitimate, a vengeance to exact, face to face with the,

will be disalienated who refuse to let themselves be sealed away in the materialized Tower of the Past. For many other,

and white men,

the man of any past, I do not want to exalt the past at the expense of my present and of my future. It is not because the Indo-Chinese has discovered a culture of his own that he is in revolt. It is because "quite simply" it was, in more than one way, becoming impossible for him to breathe. When one remembers the stories with which, in 1938, old regular sergeants described the land of piastres and rickshaws, of cut-rate boys and women, one understands only too well the rage with which the men of the Viet-Minh go into battle. An acquaintance with whom I served during the Second World War recently returned from Indo-China. He has enlightened me on many things. For instance, the serenity with which young Vietnamese of sixteen or seventeen faced firing squads. "On one occasion," he told me, "we had to shoot from a kneeling position. The soldiers' hands were shaking in the presence of those young fanatics." Summing up, he added, "The war that you and I were in was only a game compared to what is going on out there." Seen from Europe, these things are beyond understanding. There are those who talk of a so-called Asiatic attitude toward death. But these basement philosophers can not convince anyone. This Asiatic serenity, not so long ago, was a quality to be seen in the "bandits" of Vercors and the "terrorists" of the Resistance. The Vietnamese who die before the firing squads are not hoping that their sacrifice will bring about the reappearance of a past. It is for the sake of the present and of the future that they are willing to die. If the question of practical solidarity with a given past ever arose for me, it did so only to the extent to which I was committed to myself,

'and', 'to', 'my', 'neighbor', 'to', 'fight', 'for', 'all', 'my', 'life', 'and', 'with', 'all',
'my', 'strength', 'so', 'that', 'never', 'again', 'would', 'a', 'people', 'on', 'the', 'earth',
'be', 'subjugated'. 'It', 'was', 'not', 'the'

wants', 'to', 'be', 'like', 'the', 'white', 'man'. 'For', 'the', 'man'

'this', 'world', 'which', 'is', 'already', 'trying', 'to', 'disappear', 'do', 'I',
'have', 'to', 'pose', 'the', 'problem', 'of'

'do', 'not', 'have', 'the', 'right', 'to', 'hope', 'that', 'in', 'the', 'white', 'man',
'there', 'will', 'be', 'a', 'crystallization', 'of', 'guilt', 'toward', 'the', 'past', 'of',
'my', 'race'. 'I', 'as', 'a', 'man', 'of'

'duty', 'to', 'be', 'this', 'or', 'that'. 'I', 'do', 'not', 'have', 'the',
'challenges', 'my', 'humanity', 'I', 'will', 'impose', 'my', 'whole', 'weight', 'as', 'a',
'man', 'on', 'his', 'life', 'and', 'show', 'him', 'that', 'I', 'am', 'not', 'that', 'sho',
'good', 'eatin' that', 'he', 'persists', 'in', 'imagining', 'I', 'find', 'myself',
'suddenly', 'in', 'the', 'world', 'and', 'I', 'recognize', 'that', 'I', 'have', 'one', 'right',
'alone'. 'That', 'of', 'demanding', 'human', 'behavior', 'from', 'the', 'other',
'One', 'duty', 'alone'. 'That', 'of', 'not', 'renouncing', 'my', 'freedom', 'through',
'my', 'choices'. 'I', 'have', 'no', 'wish', 'to', 'be', 'the', 'victim', 'of', 'the',
'Fraud', 'of', 'a'

'and', 'tons', 'of', 'chains', 'storms', 'of', 'blows',
'rivers', 'of', 'expectation', 'flow', 'down', 'my', 'shoulders'. 'But', 'I', 'do',
'not', 'have', 'the', 'right', 'to', 'allow', 'myself', 'to', 'bog', 'down'. 'I', 'do',
'not', 'have', 'the', 'right', 'to', 'allow', 'the', 'slightest', 'fragment', 'to', 'remain',
'in', 'my', 'existence'. 'I', 'do', 'not', 'have', 'the', 'right', 'to', 'allow',
'myself', 'to', 'be', 'mired', 'in', 'what', 'the', 'past', 'has', 'determined'. 'I',
'am', 'not', 'the', 'slave', 'of', 'the', 'Slavery', 'that', 'dehumanized', 'my', 'ancestors',
'To', 'many'

'civilization', '?'. 'Let', 'us', 'be', 'clearly', 'understood'. 'I', 'am',
'convinced', 'that', 'it', 'would', 'be', 'of', 'the', 'greatest', 'interest', 'to', 'be',
'able', 'to', 'have', 'contact', 'with', 'a'

